



SOUTHWEST PROPERTY CONSULTANTS

APPRAISAL REPORT

# SYMPHONY PARK: PARCELS J AND K

505 ROBIN LEACH LANE  
LAS VEGAS, NEVADA, 89106

**PERTINENT DATES:**

Valuation Date: May 8, 2025

Report Date: May 8, 2025

**PREPARED FOR:**

Ms. Jennifer Henderson  
City of Las Vegas  
495 S. Main Street  
Las Vegas, NV 89101

**PREPARED BY:**

Matthew Buxton, MAI, SRA  
Southwest Property Consultants, Inc.  
9205 W. Russell Road, Ste. 240  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89148

SPC Job No.: C-2505-03

Client Purchase Order No.: 505404





May 8, 2025

Ms. Jennifer Henderson  
City of Las Vegas  
495 S. Main Street  
Las Vegas, NV 89101

Re: Symphony Park Parcels J and K  
505 Robin Leach Lane  
Las Vegas, Nevada 89106  
Client Purchase Order No.: 505404  
SPC Reference: C-2505-03

Ms. Henderson:

As requested, we have completed an appraisal report of land located in the Symphony Park area of Las Vegas, Nevada. We provided a detailed description of the subject property, relevant market data, and a description of the appraisal process in order to support the valuation scenarios contained in this report.

The subject property consists of vacant land within Symphony Park known as Parcels J and K. Symphony Park is located north of Bonneville Avenue, south of Ogden Avenue, east of Grand Central Parkway and west of the Union Pacific Railroad in the downtown area of the City of Las Vegas. It has a street address of 505 Robin Leach Lane, Las Vegas, Nevada 89106. Symphony Park is a mixed-use site with a combined area of nearly 40 acres. Parcels J and K are identified as Assessor's Parcel Number 139-33-610-028 and are adjacent to both the Lou Ruvo Center for Brain Health and The Smith Center. Parcel J is a rough graded lot and reported by the City of Las Vegas to have a size of 3.11 acres, or 135,472 square feet and Parcel K is a paved parking lot and reported to have a size of 1.716 acres, or 74,745 square feet. Combined, Parcels J and K have 4.826 acres, or 210,217 square feet. Due to a 48-foot wide drainage easement, the usable area is reduced to 4.5284 net acres, or 197,257 square feet. Both parcels are contiguous and the client has requested a combined valuation. The zoning is PD, Planned Development District under the jurisdiction of the City of Las Vegas.

This report is presented in Appraisal Report format as defined by USPAP Standards Rule 2-2. As such, it presents a summarized discussion of the data, reason and analysis that was used in the appraisal process to develop one or more value indications. Additional information supporting our analysis is retained in the appraisal work file.

The client of this report is the City of Las Vegas. The intended user of this report is the City of Las Vegas. The purpose of this report is to assist the client in the potential lease, sale, or disposition of the site. The report date is May 8, 2025. The requested valuation premise, dates of value, interest appraised and value conclusions are illustrated in the following table:

RELEVANT VALUE CONCLUSIONS				
Appraisal Premise	Interest Appraised	Date	Land Area	Value Conclusion
Fair Market Value (Parcels J/K)	Fee Simple	5/8/2025	197,257 SF	\$16,570,000
Fair Market Value (Parcel J w/Restrictions)	Fee Simple	5/8/2025	135,472 SF	\$9,080,000

\*The size reflected in the table for Parcels J/K above is “net” of the 48-foot wide drainage easement.

We previously appraised the subject property on July 11, 2024. Current sales and market data indicate no significant change in land values in the subject’s market area and the value conclusions are the same in both reports.





## SOUTHWEST PROPERTY CONSULTANTS

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## ADDENDA

ADDENDUM A:	GLOSSARY OF DEFINITIONS
ADDENDUM B:	CLIENT CORRESPONDENCE
ADDENDUM C:	SUBJECT INFORMATION
ADDENDUM D:	COMPARABLE DATA
ADDENDUM E:	APPRAISER QUALIFICATIONS



SUMMARY OF SALIENT DATA AND CONCLUSIONS

SUMMARY OF SALIENT DATA AND CONCLUSIONS			
PROPERTY DATA			
	Property Name or Identification	Symphony Park Parcels J and K	
	Address	505 Robin Leach Lane	
		Las Vegas, Nevada 89106	
	Location	Downtown	
	Interest Appraised	Fee Simple	
	Highest and Best Use (as vacant)	Mixed-Use Development	
	Highest and Best Use (as improved)	N/A	
SITE INFORMATION			
	Area (Net Acres):	4.83	
	Area (Net SF):	210,217	
	Zoning	PD, Planned Development District	
	General Plan Designation	Parkway Center	
	Jurisdiction	City of Las Vegas	
	Census Tract	301.0	
	Assessor's Parcel Number	139-33-610-028	
APPROACH TO VALUE		Fair Market Value - Parcels J/K	Date: May 8, 2025
	Cost Approach	N/A	
	Income Approach	N/A	
	Sales Comparison Approach	\$16,570,000	
	Reconciled Fair Market Value - Parcels J/K	\$16,570,000	
APPROACH TO VALUE		Fair Market Value - Parcel J (Restrictions)	Date: May 8, 2025
	Cost Approach	N/A	
	Income Approach	N/A	
	Sales Comparison Approach	\$9,080,000	
	Reconciled Fair Market Value - Parcel J (Restrictions)	\$9,080,000	
EXPOSURE AND MARKETING TIME			6 Months

\*The size for Parcels J/K reflected in the table above is “net” of the 48-foot wide drainage easement.







Parcels J and K Facing Southeast



Parcel K Facing North



Parcel K Facing East



Parcel K Facing North

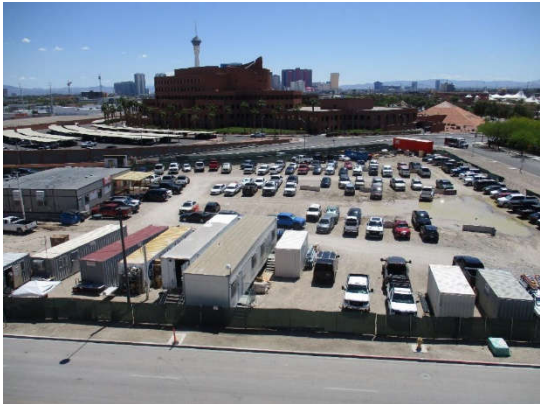


Bonneville Avenue Facing East



Robin Leach Lane Facing West





Parcel K Facing South



Parcel K Facing West



Parcel K Facing East



Parcel K Easement Area





ASSIGNMENT INTRODUCTION

This section is intended to assist the reader in understanding what is being appraised and why. It illustrates the general aspects governing this real estate assignment. Specifically, we identify the subject property via a general identification and legal description. We also introduce the ownership, sales status and listing history. Our client is identified along with the report purpose, intended use and users, property rights appraised, value definition and special client instructions. We define the exposure and marketing time and any extraordinary assumptions or hypothetical conditions that have been considered as part of this assignment.

PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION

The subject property consists of vacant land within Symphony Park known as Parcels J and K. Symphony Park is located north of Bonneville Avenue, south of Ogden Avenue, east of Grand Central Parkway and west of the Union Pacific Railroad in the downtown area of the City of Las Vegas. It has a street address of 505 Robin Leach Lane, Las Vegas, Nevada 89106. Symphony Park is a mixed-use site with a combined area of nearly 40 acres. Parcels J and K are identified as Assessor's Parcel Number 139-33-610-028 and are adjacent to both the Lou Ruvo Center for Brain Health and The Smith Center. Parcel J is a rough graded lot and reported by the City of Las Vegas to have a size of 3.11 acres, or 135,472 square feet and Parcel K is a paved parking lot and reported to have a size of 1.716 acres, or 74,745 square feet. Combined, Parcels J and K have 4.826 acres, or 210,217 square feet. Due to a 48-foot wide drainage easement, the usable area is reduced to 4.5284 net acres, or 197,257 square feet. Both parcels are contiguous and the client has requested a combined valuation. The zoning is PD, Planned Development District under the jurisdiction of the City of Las Vegas.

Further property identification is illustrated as follows:

SUBJECT IDENTIFICATION	
Property Name or Type	Symphony Park Parcels J and K
Address	505 Robin Leach Lane
	Las Vegas, Nevada 89106
County	Clark
MSA	Las Vegas, NV-AZ
Submarket Area	Downtown
Census Tract	301.00
Tax Parcel Number	139-33-610-028

LEGAL DESCRIPTION

The subject property can be legally defined as follows:

Parcels J and K, being a portion of Lot Five (5) of Parkway Center, a commercial subdivision, as shown by map thereof recorded August 13, 1992 in Book 53 of Plats, page 61, in the Office of the County Recorder of Clark County, Nevada.

OWNERSHIP HISTORY AND LISTING STATUS

The subject's current ownership and ownership history is displayed in the following table.





OWNERSHIP AND LISTING STATUS	
Current Ownership	City Parkway V Inc
Prior Sale/Transfer Date	Not in 36 Months
Listing Status	Not Listed
Contract Status	Not Under Contract

According to county records, the subject property is owned by City Parkway V Inc. The subject property is not listed for sale or under a purchase agreement at this time.

## CLIENT IDENTIFICATION

The client of this report is City of Las Vegas.

## PURPOSE

The purpose of this report is to assist City of Las Vegas as a real estate expert by developing the following opinions of value: Fair Market Value in Fee Simple Estate for Parcels J/K (combined) and the Fair Market Value in Fee Simple Estate for Parcel J with restrictions for medical office or parking only.

## INTENDED USE AND INTENDED USERS

The intended use of this report is to assist the client in the potential lease, sale, or disposition of the site. The intended user is City of Las Vegas.

### RELEVANT DATES/VALUE SCENARIOS

Matthew Buxton, MAI, SRA inspected the property and the surrounding area on May 8, 2025. The date of this report is May 8, 2025. Relevant valuation dates are summarized in the following table:

RELEVANT DATES AND VALUE TYPES	
Effective Date	5/8/2025
Report Date	5/8/2025
Fair Market Value	5/8/2025

**PROPERTY RIGHTS APPRAISED**

## Fee Simple

## DEFINITIONS OF VALUE

The following definition of market value is considered most relevant given the intended use and scope of this assignment.

**Market Value:** The most probable price which a property should bring in a competitive and open market under all conditions requisite to a fair sale, the buyer and seller each acting prudently, knowledgeably, and assuming that the price is not affected by undue stimulus. Implicit in this definition is the consummation of a sale as of a specified date and the passing of title from seller to buyer under conditions whereby:

1. Buyer and seller are typically motivated;
2. Both parties are well informed or well advised, and acting in what they consider their own best interests;

3. A reasonable time is allowed for exposure in the open market;
4. Payment is made in terms of cash in United States dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and
5. The price represents the normal consideration for the property sold unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale.<sup>1</sup>

More relevant definitions are provided in the addendum of this report.

## SPECIAL CLIENT INSTRUCTIONS

None

## PERSONAL INTANGIBLE PROPERTY

No personal property or intangible items are included in the valuation of the subject property.

## APPRAISAL ASSISTANCE

No one has provided additional assistance in the preparation of this report.

## EXPOSURE AND MARKETING TIME

Exposure Time: an opinion, based on supporting market data, of the length of time that the property interest being appraised would have been offered on the market prior to the hypothetical consummation of a sale at market value on the effective date of the appraisal. (USPAP 2024 ed.).

Marketing Time: An opinion of the amount of time it might take to sell a real or personal property interest at the concluded market value level during the period immediately after the effective date of an appraisal. Marketing time differs from exposure time, which is always presumed to precede the effective date of an appraisal. (Advisory Opinion 7 of the Appraisal Standards Board of The Appraisal Foundation and Statement on Appraisal Standards No. 6, “Reasonable Exposure Time in Real Property and Personal Property Market Value Opinions” address the determination of reasonable exposure and marketing time.).<sup>2</sup>

Information from various sources including sale comparables, national surveys and broker opinions have been considered in estimating the appropriate exposure and marketing time as illustrated in the following table:

MARKETING AND EXPOSURE TIME	
SOURCE	PERIOD
Market Participants	1 to 12 months
Comparable Sales	0 to 18 months
Southwest Property Consultants	
Estimated Marketing Time	6 months
Estimated Exposure Time	6 months

<sup>1</sup> Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC), Title 12 of the Code of Federal Regulation, Part 34, Subpart C – Appraisals, 34.42 (g); Office of Thrift Supervision (OTS), 12 CFR 564.2 (g); This is also compatible with the FDIC, FRS and NCUA definitions of market value.

<sup>2</sup> *The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal, Sixth Edition, Appraisal Institute, Chicago, Illinois, 2015*





**ASSIGNMENT CONDITIONS**

Extraordinary Assumptions and/or Hypothetical Conditions that may have been used during the appraisal process are discussed below. The client is advised to carefully consider these issues as they relate to the value indications and the intended use of this appraisal. The use of extraordinary assumptions and/or hypothetical conditions might affect assignment results.

**HYPOTHETICAL CONDITIONS**

None

**EXTRAORDINARY ASSUMPTIONS**

Although a site plan was provided identifying the 48-foot wide drainage easement on the east side of the site, the exact length of the easement as it pertains to Parcels J and K was omitted. Instead, we have relied on aerial measurements. The site areas and drainage easement area measurements determined by the appraiser are assumed accurate. We reserve the right to change or modify the value indications should more precise measurements be provided at a later date.

The Fair Market Value for Parcel J is predicated on a restricted use as a medical office or parking facility.





**SCOPE OF WORK**

Establishing credible assignment results involves gathering and analyzing information considered most relevant to the subject property in consideration of the intended use outlined by the client. The scope of work outlines the research and analysis necessary to support the conclusions contained in this report.

**REPORT TYPE**

This report has been prepared in an Appraisal Report format as identified in USPAP Standard 2.

**EXTENT TO WHICH THE PROPERTY IS IDENTIFIED**

The subject property is identified through various sources where available: county records, title policies, recorded deeds, site plans and surveys. At a minimum, a legal description, parcel number and street address (unless unassigned) are provided.

**EXTENT TO WHICH TANGIBLE PROPERTY IS INSPECTED**

Matthew Buxton, MAI, SRA inspected the property and the surrounding area on May 8, 2025.

**TYPE AND EXTENT OF DATA RESEARCHED**

We researched all applicable sources necessary to fully develop the opinions of value contained in this report. Specifically, the regional and neighborhood sections of this report were researched through personal experience, local newspapers, published county information, state demographer’s website, U.S. census data, demographic specialists, and market participants. The market section was researched through published industry sources from local real estate firms and national market surveys that specialize in the subject’s market area and highest and best use. Site and improvement characteristics were determined through a personal inspection of the site and information provided by the county assessor, plat maps, surveys and title policies where available. Taxes were obtained through the county assessor’s website. Cost information, when applicable, has come from Marshall & Swift, developer interviews and/or internal office files. Comparable sale, listing and rental data were verified through various sources, which may include CoStar, Crexi, LoopNet, county records, local industry publications and information provided by brokers, property owners, property managers, buyers and sellers.

**TYPE AND EXTENT OF ANALYSIS APPLIED TO ARRIVE AT OPINIONS OR CONCLUSIONS**

The appraisers have performed a Highest and Best Use analysis utilizing the sources outlined above to determine the legally permissible, physically possible, financially feasible and maximally productive use of the site “as vacant” and “as improved.” We then considered three approaches to value in our analysis: the cost approach, income approach and sales comparison approach. The cost approach and income approaches to value are not relevant to this assignment. The sales comparison approach was developed utilizing the most relevant property sales in the market. A unit of measure (a price-per-square-foot method) is utilized and adjustments are made in order to establish a credible value indication. Factors such as lease-up costs, above/below market rent and tenant improvement costs can impact each approach.

**COMPETENCY RULE**

USPAP Standard 2 requires the appraiser to have competency regarding the subject property being analyzed or provide the client with the steps taken to assure competency. Matthew Buxton, MAI, SRA has experience in the local market area appraising similar properties and meets the criteria set forth in USPAP.





SOURCES USED FOR THIS ASSIGNMENT

The specific sources used for this assignment are illustrated below:

VERIFICATION SOURCES	
ITEM	SOURCE
Subject Site Information	County Assessor
Zoning Information	City of Las Vegas
Tax Information	County Treasurer
Demographics	STDB
Flood Map	FEMA
Comparable Information	See Comparable Abstracts
Legal Description	County Assessor



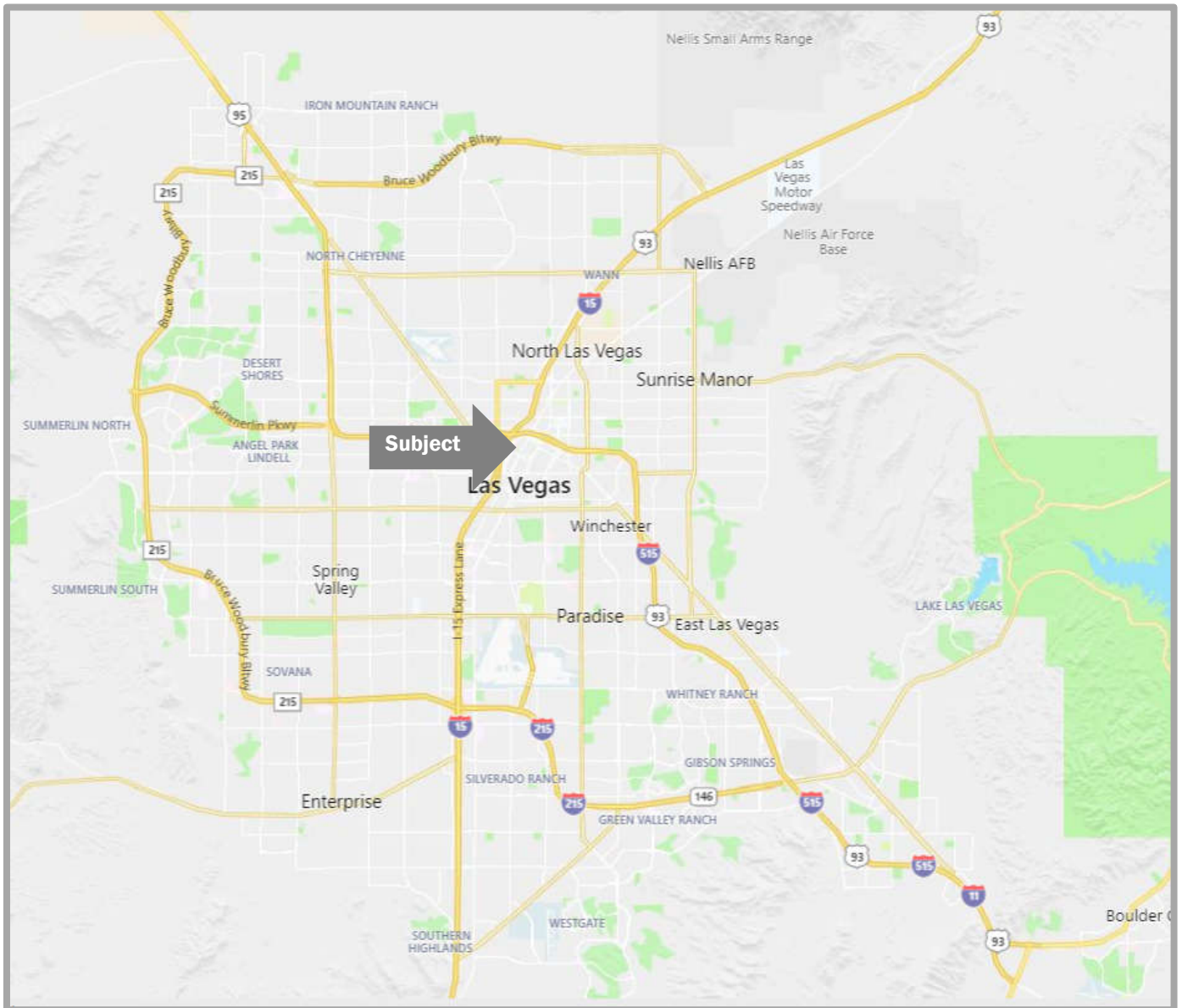




## REGIONAL ANALYSIS

The Las Vegas Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) is in the southernmost section in the State of Nevada and encompasses all of Clark County. There are five incorporated cities in Clark County: Las Vegas, Henderson, North Las Vegas, Boulder City and Mesquite. The MSA encompasses approximately 8,100 square miles. The City of Las Vegas is the primary city in the MSA and is situated in the high-altitude Mojave Desert.

## REGIONAL MAP





## REGIONAL ECONOMIC OVERVIEW

The economy of Las Vegas, though driven largely by tourism and related activities, witnessed a decline in the number of jobs in its leisure and hospitality industry between February 2024 and February 2025. During that period of time, payrolls in that industry shrank 1.3%, leading to today's figure of 295,800 jobs locally in the leisure and hospitality sector. This is unlike many metros in the southwest, which largely saw gains in this sector during this period of time; Las Vegas, of course, is influenced by a unique set of economic drivers that lead to diverging performances between its hospitality industry and that of its peers in cities such as Albuquerque, Austin, or San Antonio.

Though the local labor market did contract 0.3% from February to February, some industries did witness job gains during those 12 months. The education and health services industry, for example, witnessed an expansion of 4.1% during that period of time according to preliminary data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. This is due to the fact that the education and health services industry, which contains diverse organizations such as private schools and hospitals, is broadly considered non-cyclical, as demand in this industry tends to be fairly consistent regardless of any potential economic downturn. Over the balance of the year, industries such as this, as well as local government, may prove to be the mainstay of the local economy in 2025, should any potential downturn come to fruition.

### LAS VEGAS EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY IN THOUSANDS

Industry	CURRENT JOBS		CURRENT GROWTH		10 YR HISTORICAL		5 YR FORECAST	
	Jobs	LQ	Market	US	Market	US	Market	US
Manufacturing	32	0.3	2.39%	-0.24%	4.20%	0.49%	1.22%	0.27%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	217	1.0	0.72%	0.64%	2.61%	0.90%	0.76%	0.27%
Retail Trade	111	1.0	-0.46%	0.17%	0.48%	0.11%	0.68%	0.17%
Financial Activities	61	0.9	-0.41%	0.87%	3.11%	1.43%	1.09%	0.43%
Government	121	0.7	1.34%	1.49%	2.35%	0.70%	1.22%	0.39%
Natural Resources, Mining and Construction	92	1.4	6.95%	2.05%	6.40%	2.23%	1.59%	0.76%
Education and Health Services	129	0.7	2.81%	3.07%	4.33%	2.10%	1.65%	0.70%
Professional and Business Services	168	1.0	0.64%	0.40%	3.11%	1.65%	1.09%	0.57%
Information	15	0.7	2.93%	-0.80%	3.80%	0.89%	1.23%	0.38%
Leisure and Hospitality	301	2.4	0.52%	1.69%	0.66%	1.36%	0.88%	0.96%
Other Services	34	0.8	1.85%	0.93%	2.70%	0.59%	0.72%	0.34%
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.46%</b>	<b>1.25%</b>	<b>2.60%</b>	<b>1.27%</b>	<b>1.08%</b>	<b>0.52%</b>

Source: Oxford Economics

LQ = Location Quotient

## NEVADA COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS

Nevada reopened to 100% capacity in 2021 and social distancing guidelines were lifted, helping the state return to mostly pre-pandemic openings. Mask mandates ended for businesses and public buildings in early 2022.







## LOCAL ECONOMY

The following information comes UNLV Lee Business School, Center for Business and Economic Research (CBER), established in 1975. CBER conducts applied research vital to business and government. CBER cooperates with partners to extend the benefits of the UNLV's research community throughout the state of Nevada and the country. Their work includes tracking and forecasting local, regional, and state economic conditions.

The following tables show key economic data for Clark County on an annual and monthly basis:

ANNUAL ECONOMIC DATA FOR CLARK COUNTY						
Annual Data	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
U.S. Census Bureau	2,275,884	2,274,887	2,295,310	2,322,535	2,354,285	2,398,871
Nevada State Demographer	2,293,391	2,320,107	2,320,551	2,320,995	2,361,285	Not Published
Clark County Comprehensive Planning	2,325,798	2,376,683	2,333,092	2,289,501	2,371,586	Not Published
Nevada Population Living in Clark County	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.73	Not Published
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise Real GDP (millions of chained 2017 dollars)	\$112,654	\$101,884	\$111,289	\$138,455	\$142,817	Not Published
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise GDP (millions of current dollars, NSA)	\$131,693	\$120,733	\$136,199	\$164,029	\$178,388	Not Published
Personal income (thousands of dollars)	\$114,155,310	\$119,536,676	\$134,011,250	\$139,544,808	\$148,996,554	Not Published
Per capita personal income (dollars)	\$51,012	\$52,562	\$58,388	\$60,083	\$63,767	Not Published
Housing Units Permitted	14,429	14,130	16,442	13,081	13,078	13,350
Gross Gaming Revenue	\$10,355,664,476	\$6,541,257,759	\$11,442,075,088	\$12,786,627,665	\$13,553,143,481	12,470,288,387
Visitor Volume	45,699,300	30,371,900	33,443,700	40,994,700	43,437,800	39,561,900
Visitor Volume	42,524,000.00	19,031,003.00	32,230,600.00	38,829,300.00	43,437,800.00	39,561,900

Frequency: Annual Publisher: University of Nevada, Las Vegas - CBER

MONTHLY ECONOMIC DATA FOR CLARK COUNTY						
Monthly Data	September 2024	October 2024	November 2024	December 2024	January 2025	February 2025
Employees on Nonfarm Payrolls (1,000's)	1,573.50	1,572.20	1,572.50	1,580.40	1,573.80	1,572.20
Employees on Nonfarm Payrolls (1,000's)	1,573.50	1,572.20	1,572.50	1,580.40	1,573.80	1,572.20
Employment in Leisure and Hospitality (1,000's)	303.50	303.28	301.60	301.05	300.34	298.39
Employment in Leisure and Hospitality (1,000's)	304.10	304.50	300.70	300.60	294.60	295.80
Unemployment Rate (SSA)	5.70	5.80	5.80	5.80	5.80	5.80
Unemployment Rate (NSA)	5.50	5.60	5.70	5.60	5.90	5.70
CC Taxable Sales	\$5,621,063,791	\$5,211,432,216	Not Published	Not Published	Not Published	Not Published
CC Motor Vehicle and Parts	\$497,990,363	\$564,768,882	Not Published	Not Published	Not Published	Not Published
Taxable Gasoline Sales (gallons)	\$67,193,860	\$70,971,174	\$65,684,011	\$66,795,026	Not Published	Not Published
Harry Reid Total Passengers	4,755,175	529,322	4,736,260	4,872,798	4,362,165	4,012,454
CC Visitor Volume	3,548,100	3,766,800	3,473,700	3,541,700	3,522,600	3,141,300
LV Visitor Volume	3,389,100	3,564,800	3,313,700	3,405,700	3,344,600	2,973,300
CC Gross Gaming Revenue	\$1,130,711,401	\$1,112,732,098	\$1,163,467,948	\$1,288,158,549	\$1,265,336,543	\$1,063,320,730
LV Strip Gross Gaming Revenue	\$727,660,975	\$692,074,666	\$788,737,910	\$881,254,710	\$840,083,401	\$690,328,113
LV Room Inventory	150,679	150,646	150,859	150,612	150,325	150,509
LV Hotel/Motel Occupancy Rate	0.84	0.86	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.81
LV Convention Attendance	527,200	559,200	548,200	279,200	628,800	615,400
CC Taxi Trips	1,143,815	1,265,579	948,493	1,031,044	1,087,195	Not Published
Case-Shiller Las Vegas Home Price Index (SA)	302.23	300.75	300.39	300.53	300.49	Not Published
CC Housing Permits-Units	755	712	1,188	764	1,292	989
CC Electric Meter Hookups	921,273	919,694	922,759	925,958	927,306	Not Published
CC Drivers License Count	5,076	6,686	4,987	4,173	4,405	4,097

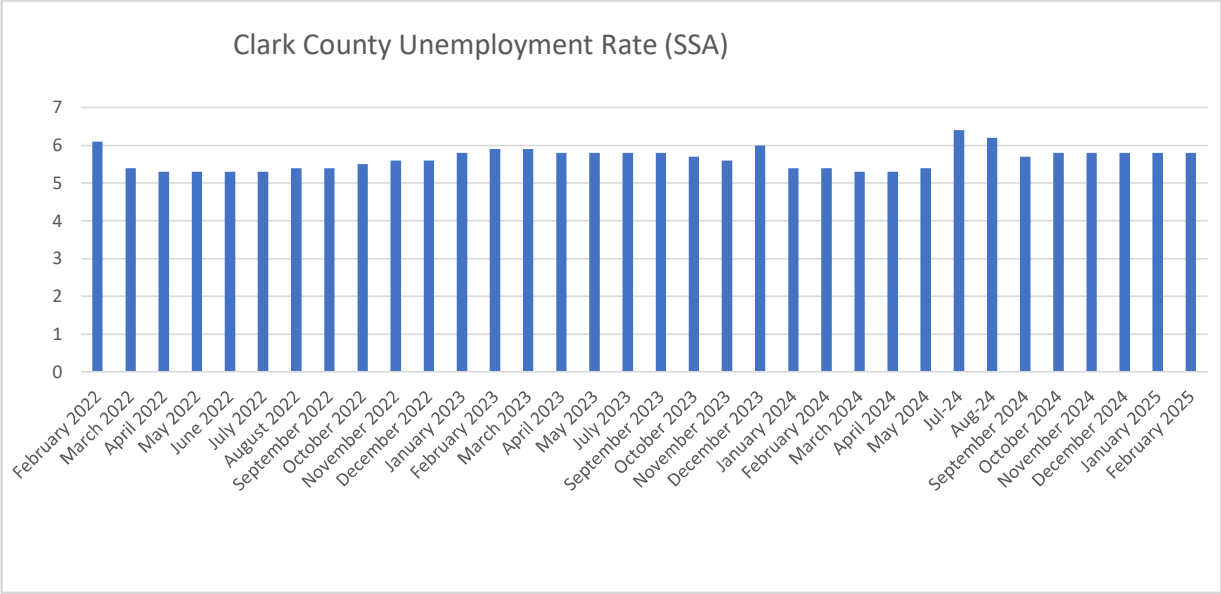
Las Vegas - CBER





EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

The following table illustrates the 3-year trend for employment in Clark County:



EMPLOYMENT

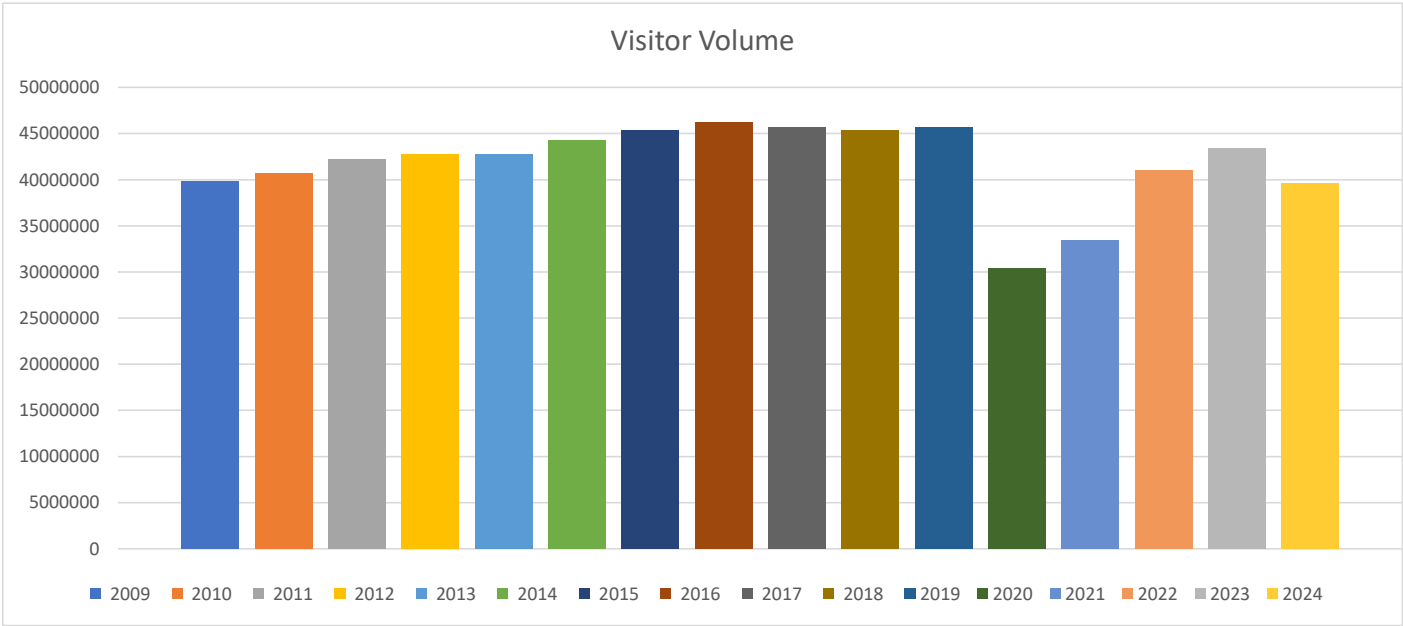
The overall unemployment rate in Clark County is 5.9% in February 2025, down from the peak of 31.1% in April 2020 during massive business closures resulting from Covid-19. The current rate is higher compared with the overall U.S. unemployment rate at 4.2%. Prior to the pandemic, local unemployment was around 4%. Nationally, there is a shortage of workers although this could shift due to economic uncertainty.

TOURISM, GAMING AND HOSPITALITY

Southern Nevada’s hotels and local economy rely heavily on the gaming industry. Gaming revenue in 2024 was \$12.47 billion, a decrease from \$13.53 billion in 2023. 2021 was significantly lower with gross gaming revenue declining to \$3.37 billion compared with \$13.08 billion in 2019. This is viewed as a result of a more competitive global market for high rollers coupled with travelers spending a greater amount of money on entertainment and food & beverage. Convention attendance in 2023 was 2 million a significant decrease from prior years. In other recent years, convention attendance was 4.8 million 2024. Visitor volume had a similar trajectory with 5.2 million in 2019 declining to 30 million in 2020. In 2024, visitor volume reached 39 million. Figures for gaming, convention attendance and visitor volume rebounded significantly in 2023 with expected growth in 2024 although this may change due to speculation about a possible recession.

The following table illustrates the 15-year trend for Las Vegas visitor volume prior to the pandemic:





**MAJOR STRIP AND OFF-STRIP DEVELOPMENT**

Several major projects costing in the billions have recently been constructed:

- The Fontainebleau project with 68 stories, finished at a cost of \$3.7 billion. It opened on December 13, 2023. It contains 3,644 rooms and includes a 137,000 square foot casino, 1,300 slot machines, 128 table games and a race and sports book. It also includes 35 high-end retailers, 550,000 square feet of conference/meeting space, 3,800-seat BleauLive Theater, 36 restaurants/bars and an outdoor resort pool.
- The first hotel built downtown in 40 years in the Fremont Street Experience is Circa Resort and Casino, adding 777 guest rooms, five restaurants and a two-level casino. It opened in October 2020 creating 1,500 new jobs in downtown.
- Resort World opened in June 2021 and is the largest hotel/casino opening in Las Vegas in over a decade. It has a 59-story tower with three Hilton hotels, 3,506 rooms and 117,000 square feet of gaming space. At a cost of \$4.3 billion, it is the most expensive property ever developed in Las Vegas.
- Madison Square Gardens developed a project known as the Sphere, a globe-shaped performance venue reaching 360 feet into the air behind the Sands Expo & Convention Center. Completed in 2023, this is a technological marvel hosts everything from gaming conventions to famous music artists. The rock band U2 opened the venue with a multi-date residency.
- The Las Vegas Convention and Visitors Authority, on June 8, 2021, debuted an expansion of its convention center in order to host larger trade shows. The West Hall expansion is 600,000 SF and has unobstructed views to the Las Vegas Strip. Overall, the convention center has 12 million square feet of meeting space and is recognized as the No. 1 trade show destination in the country and one of the largest in the world.
- One of most anticipated developments for locals and visitors to Las Vegas was the relocation of the Oakland Raiders to Las Vegas and the opening of their \$1.9 billion, 65,000-seat Allegiant Stadium just a mile west of the Las Vegas Strip. Games and concerts have started in the new stadium with fans returning in the Summer of 2021. The Superbowl was hosted in February 2024.





These new projects are helping Las Vegas stay modern and relevant on a national and international basis. Hospitality was back to pre-pandemic levels by the end of 2023.

## Office Market

Weaker leasing activity has coincided with decelerating rent growth. At 4.2%, annual rent growth is below the recent peak of 7.2% but outperforms the national average. Las Vegas office rents have surged 27% since 2020 versus 3% nationally, a feat unlikely to be repeated in the next five years. Five-year terms are the most common, and free rent is normally two months. Landlords of smaller suites have more leverage when it comes to TI allowances due to tighter market conditions in office space under 5,000 SF. Despite the relative stability of the Las Vegas office market, investment activity remains muted except for trades of medical office buildings.





## KEY INDICATORS

Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Asking Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
4 & 5 Star	9,909,482	12.2%	\$37.08	12.2%	(11,969)	0	356,869
3 Star	43,980,994	10.7%	\$30.55	11.7%	(50,771)	7,660	287,655
1 & 2 Star	14,939,566	7.9%	\$21.63	7.3%	389	0	0
<b>Market</b>	<b>68,830,042</b>	<b>10.3%</b>	<b>\$29.60</b>	<b>10.8%</b>	<b>(62,351)</b>	<b>7,660</b>	<b>644,524</b>
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy	0% (YOY)	13.3%	11.1%	18.8%	2010 Q3	6.9%	2005 Q3
Net Absorption SF	80.5K	805,431	144,878	2,774,534	2006 Q4	(946,119)	2010 Q3
Deliveries SF	108K	1,062,818	447,460	4,565,200	2007 Q4	100,061	2025 Q1
Market Asking Rent Growth	4.2%	0.8%	2.5%	7.1%	2022 Q2	-13.8%	2010 Q1
Sales Volume	\$547M	\$619.2M	N/A	\$1.2B	2022 Q1	\$87.5M	2009 Q4

## Retail Market

The Las Vegas retail market is as competitive as it has been in nearly two decades for tenants seeking space. The availability rate is 5.4% and the vacancy rate is 5.2%, both near 15-year lows, as demand has consistently nullified supply pressure.

Leasing activity has decelerated from its peak in 2021, primarily due to the lack of available space that meets tenant requirements. The 3 million SF of leased space last year was nearly 20% below the five-year high and roughly 30% below its pre-pandemic average.

The single-tenant vacancy rate is sub-3%, typically 300- 400 basis points below the multi-tenant vacancy rate. The limited availability of single-tenant spaces has forced many expanding tenants to pursue ground-up construction, leading to a scarcity of land in high-traffic, high-visibility hard corners.

Market participants note that the leasing environment is increasingly competitive in and around the Las Vegas Strip and the high-income suburbs of Henderson and Summerlin. Tenants have been challenged to find space that fits their location, size, and build-out needs.

A pair of vacated big box spaces have recently found tenants. Smith's Marketplace and MAC.BID snapped up two 100,000+ SF spaces in Henderson that became available after several struggling retailers were forced to close their doors. Smith's will occupy a 128,000 SF space formerly occupied by Burlington Coat Factory and Dollar Tree at Galleria Commons. MAC.BID has moved into 109,000 SF at Racetrack Plaza, which was previously a Vinotemp.

Las Vegas rents have increased by 4.1% annually, moderating from a peak of 10% in 2021 but still outperforming the national average. Due to the limited availability of retail space and tenant demand, landlords rarely offer more than three to six months of free rent. At the same time, landlords note persistent upward pressure on tenant improvement allowances because of construction costs, and tenants often must cover overruns.

With minimal supply pressure due to strong preleasing in under construction projects, the vacancy rate in Las Vegas will likely remain in a tight range for the foreseeable future. The deals that are getting done reflect the impact of higher interest rates. However, brokers have observed more substantial pricing power in well-located drive-thru QSRs due to the shrinking availability of land on busy intersections.





## KEY INDICATORS

Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Asking Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
Malls	9,995,988	5.4%	\$82.52	3.8%	24,052	0	0
Power Center	12,469,402	3.7%	\$33.09	4.5%	8,307	0	0
Neighborhood Center	43,197,013	6.7%	\$27.76	7.2%	(70,233)	0	582,500
Strip Center	11,531,352	4.7%	\$26.71	5.3%	115	0	48,087
General Retail	43,536,496	3.7%	\$31.03	4.1%	(62,331)	0	299,190
Other	3,091,400	11.4%	\$40.23	6.3%	0	0	0
<b>Market</b>	<b>123,821,651</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>\$34.04</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>(100,090)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>929,777</b>
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy	0.1% (YOY)	7.1%	5.2%	10.9%	2011 Q2	2.5%	2005 Q3
Net Absorption SF	364K	1,382,320	556,063	6,002,793	2007 Q4	(1,174,024)	2009 Q2
Deliveries SF	817K	1,668,033	800,492	6,934,251	2007 Q4	183,051	2013 Q1
Market Asking Rent Growth	4.1%	1.2%	3.4%	8.8%	2022 Q1	-11.0%	2010 Q1
Sales Volume	\$872M	\$1.1B	N/A	\$4.5B	2016 Q4	\$185.4M	2009 Q4

## Industrial Market

Supply pressure and underwhelming demand are driving the industrial vacancy rate higher in Las Vegas. Nearly 15 million square feet were delivered in 2024, a record high and a 70% increase from the previous year. However, the pace of quarter-over-quarter completions has decelerated sharply since 24Q1. Due to the abrupt slowdown in starts over the past year, quarterly completions are likely to resemble their pre-pandemic average in 2025.

At 10.0%, the vacancy rate has been rising since mid-2022 and is above the historical average of 7.3%. Speculative construction in the pipeline could continue the trend of rising vacancy, which is forecasted to breach 11% by the end of this year. There is currently 7.7 million SF of space under construction throughout the metro, about 80% of which is available for lease in early 2025.

Leasing volume in 2024 was nearly 30% below the five-year average and about half of the 2021 high. Small bay tenants have driven recent leasing in the market's under 250,000 SF segment. Conversely, lease signings have become increasingly rare in industrial spaces larger than 300,000 SF even though this segment of the market has an abundance of availability.

Since soaring to an all-time high near 16% in 2022, annual rent gains have consistently moderated and are now below 2%. Landlords are unlikely to push rents aggressively until market conditions improve. At the end of 24Q4, rent growth quarter-over-quarter was 1.8%. In the forecast, rent growth is virtually flat in 2025 but register stronger gains in 2026 and beyond.

Long-term tailwinds remain intact for Las Vegas despite challenges to the near-term outlook. Above-average population growth, access to 60 million consumers within a day's truck ride, nearby seaports in Southern California, and tax incentives make it a viable outpost for 3PLs and e-commerce tenants. At the same time, Las Vegas' massive industrial rent growth in the past five years has made its primary competitors, Inland Empire and Phoenix, more attractive to cost-conscious tenants.

Buyers and sellers in the Las Vegas industrial market have found common ground at higher cap rates in the low-5% range. The bulk of trades are in the \$10 million—\$30 million slice of the market. Investment activity also remains subdued. Approximately \$1.5 billion traded during the calendar year; however, nearly half of the volume came in the fourth quarter





thanks to portfolio divestments by Blackstone. Despite the last-minute boost, transaction volume remains a fraction of 2021-22 levels.

KEY INDICATORS							
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Asking Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
Logistics	147,129,335	12.1%	\$13.61	15.4%	466,357	6,000	7,350,475
Specialized Industrial	25,115,137	2.4%	\$14.48	2.9%	(27,133)	0	120,740
Flex	21,753,764	4.6%	\$18.56	6.2%	(168,245)	0	212,000
Market	193,998,236	10.0%	\$14.26	12.8%	270,979	6,000	7,683,215
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy	3.8% (YOY)	7.3%	9.3%	13.9%	2011 Q1	2.1%	2022 Q3
Net Absorption SF	4.7M	4,054,999	4,951,288	12,021,765	2022 Q1	(4,063,451)	2010 Q1
Deliveries SF	12.8M	4,874,128	5,198,061	16,147,776	2024 Q4	64,200	2011 Q4
Market Asking Rent Growth	2.0%	3.1%	4.5%	13.8%	2022 Q3	-12.7%	2010 Q1
Sales Volume	\$1.6B	\$806.8M	N/A	\$2.6B	2022 Q2	\$74.4M	2010 Q2







### Multi-Family Market

Net absorption in 2024 set a new benchmark in Las Vegas, however, most of the occupancy gains were in assets built in 2023-24. Market participants have observed many renters in older vintages taking advantage of generous concessions at newly built projects, which can range from four to eight weeks of free rent. The vacancy rate slightly compressed in the past year but remains elevated at 9.8%, relative to the long term average of 8.0%.

Supply-side pressure will become less of a factor in 2025. Roughly 4,200 units are under construction, which would expand Las Vegas apartment inventory 2.2% once all projects are complete. If demand continues on its trend while deliveries moderate, the market would be poised for a recovery. But the vacancy rate is unlikely to return to the 2021 all-time low of 4.4% in the five-year forecast.

As vacancies remain elevated, downward rent pressure has become the norm across the Las Vegas Valley. Annual rent growth is -0.5% and 4 & 5 Star assets have underperformed at -1.6% due to the glut of supply in this segment of the market. At the start of 2025, roughly 40% of all apartment communities in Las Vegas were offering concessions.

In-migration trends, driven by Southern Californians, should remain a long-term tailwind for apartment demand. Clark County's population has grown by 6.5% in the past five years, adding roughly 140,000 residents. At about \$1,400 per unit, the average rent in Las Vegas can be a \$1,000 discount or more relative to nearby metros such as Los Angeles, Orange County, and San Diego.

Investment activity has increased considerably as market players acclimate to higher interest rates. Approximately \$1.7 billion worth of apartments traded in 2024, more than quadruple the previous year's figures but a fraction of the 2021 all-time high. Additionally, many sellers have chosen to take profits instead of refinancing as loans mature. Pricing had a modest uptick in 2024 but remains about 10% below its recent peak.

#### KEY INDICATORS

Current Quarter	Units	Vacancy Rate	Asking Rent	Effective Rent	Absorption Units	Delivered Units	Under Constr Units
4 & 5 Star	81,248	11.2%	\$1,703	\$1,675	145	220	3,864
3 Star	89,360	9.1%	\$1,393	\$1,378	25	0	336
1 & 2 Star	22,520	8.2%	\$1,059	\$1,050	(11)	0	0
<b>Market</b>	<b>193,128</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>\$1,497</b>	<b>\$1,477</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>4,200</b>
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy	-0.3% (YOY)	8.0%	8.8%	11.2%	2009 Q4	4.4%	2021 Q2
Absorption Units	4,768	2,237	2,866	7,147	2021 Q2	(3,459)	2022 Q3
Delivered Units	4,750	2,862	2,760	6,557	2023 Q4	0	2013 Q2
Demolished Units	73	237	291	1,464	2006 Q2	0	2024 Q2
Asking Rent Growth	-0.5%	2.7%	3.1%	19.5%	2021 Q4	-7.8%	2009 Q4
Effective Rent Growth	-0.3%	2.7%	3.1%	20.1%	2021 Q4	-7.9%	2009 Q4
Sales Volume	\$1.8B	\$1.4B	N/A	\$6.1B	2022 Q1	\$67.9M	2009 Q3





A report released April 2025 by Las Vegas REALTORS® (LVR) shows local home prices hovering at a record high, with an increasing number of homes available for sale.

The median price of local condos and townhomes sold in March increased to \$306,495. That was up 8.5% from \$282,500 in March 2024 – but short of the record high of \$315,000 set in October.

“This is another indication of stability and how homes prices have been increasing more gradually,” he said. “At the same time, home buyers are benefiting from more homes available for sale and a recent drop in mortgage rates.”

LVR reported a total of 2,712 existing local homes, condos and townhomes sold in March. Compared to March 2024, sales were up 2.9% for homes and down 3.4% for condos and townhomes. The sales pace in March equates to less than a three-month housing supply. Last year at this time, Southern Nevada had a less than a two-month housing supply.

Other highlights include:

- These LVR statistics include activity through the end of March 2025. LVR distributes statistics each month based on data collected through its MLS, which does not account for all newly constructed homes sold by local builders or homes for sale by owners.





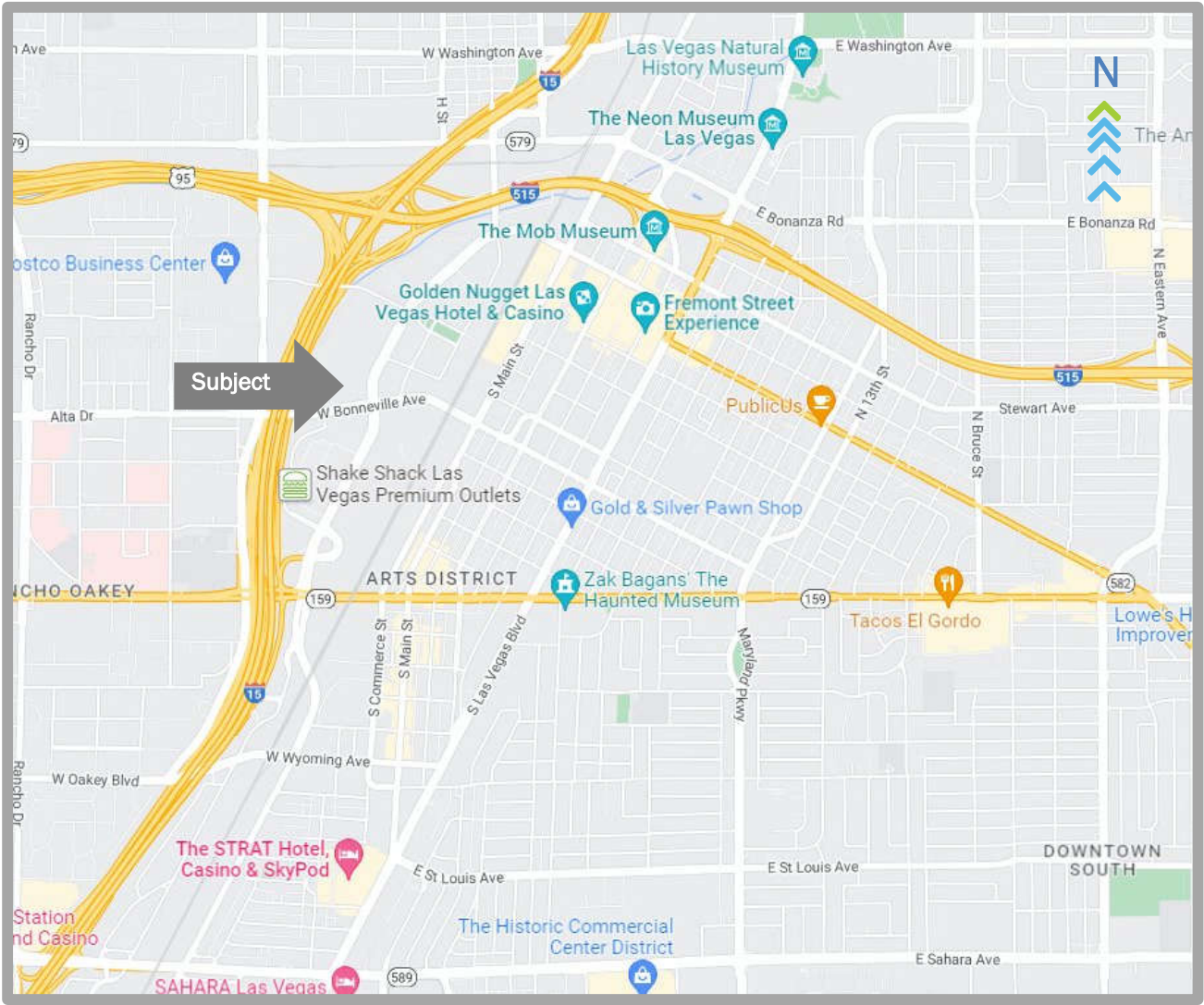
**ECONOMIC OUTLOOK CONCLUSION**

The local economy has recovered since the pandemic. Southern Nevada is experiencing strong population growth. There is strong visitor volume in conventions with growing hotel occupancy and conventions. The local economy is experiencing high demand and higher price levels although rising interest rates are fueling increases in supply. In the commercial sectors, industrial warehousing is slowing due to an overbuilt market among distribution centers; however, small and mid-size warehouses are still in strong demand. Retail and office sectors are now expanding in high growth neighborhoods. Positive or stable rent growth and absorption was reported over the last 12 months in all sectors except for multi-family, where there was a slowdown. Overall, Southern Nevada is expected to experience continued population growth and a strong hospitality sector with new development continuing in high-growth areas of the metro area. Risks of a slowdown and economic uncertainty as a result of U.S. tariffs pose a serious threat to tourism and visitor volume in 2025.





NEIGHBORHOOD MAP





## NEIGHBORHOOD ANALYSIS

The subject property is located in the downtown section of Las Vegas, Nevada. The general boundaries of the subject neighborhood are Washington Avenue to the north, Sahara Avenue to the south, Eastern Avenue to the east and Rancho Drive to the west. The neighborhood encompasses the central part of the City of Las Vegas, marketed as “The Entertainment Capital of the World.” Major influences include the famous Fremont Street Experience, north section of the Las Vegas Strip, historic hotels/casinos, high-rise offices, government buildings and the Hwy-95 and I-15 interchange. The downtown corridor is among the oldest sectors in the metropolitan area and is undergoing long-term redevelopment as planned by the City of Las Vegas and private investors.

These and other factors will be discussed in greater detail within this section.

## MAJOR LINKAGES AND ACCESSIBILITY

Major East/West Arterial Roads: Washington Avenue, Bonanza Road, Fremont Street, Charleston Boulevard and Sahara Avenue.

Major North/South Arterial Roads: Rancho Drive, Las Vegas Boulevard, Maryland Parkway and Eastern Avenue

The major linkages described above are commercial thoroughfares with 3+ lanes of travel in each direction. Primary freeway access includes Highway 95 to the north and I-15 to the west. These intersect each of the major arterial roads at various sections within the neighborhood. Due to the central location, traffic is heavy as workers and tourists travel through the neighborhood to various destinations throughout the Las Vegas Valley. Access throughout the neighborhood is good, but congested, during peak traveling times.

## LAND USES AND GROWTH PATTERNS

Due to the age of and location of the neighborhood, land uses in downtown have changed over time and new uses have been emphasized by the City of Las Vegas in their planning and redevelopment efforts. In general, land uses include a combination of hotel/resort, retail, office and other commercial developments in a CBD setting. Residential development primarily consists of mature single-family and multi-family development within the infrastructure of the neighborhood.

## DOWNTOWN DISTRICT CONCEPT

According to the latest Downtown Master Plan Vision 2045, the City of Las Vegas has identified 12 districts with unique characteristics are identified in the Downtown area. Six districts are within the Downtown core inhabiting the traditional grid structure of Downtown accommodating various functions including tourism, government uses, business and professional offices; while the other 6 districts are at the peripheral of Downtown showing great potentials to encompass new economic opportunities such as medical, green tech, and design and new growing needs of residential and office spaces in the future.

Opportunities and envisioned characteristics of the Downtown Core Districts within the Downtown area are described as follows:

**Resort and Casino District** – Identified as the City’s original gaming district and home to a number of classic Las Vegas hotel-casinos, the Resort and Casino District serves as the activity and entertainment anchor for Downtown. Though this district acts as the most mature and intensely developed area, some new opportunities to reinforce the district’s identity may include:

- A high-profile site on the Main Street Station Casino surface parking lot for accommodating the growing needs of hospitality.
- Infilling the current site of Downtown Las Vegas Events Center for accommodating new civic and/or office spaces.







- Upgrading the “Fremont Street Experience,” and;
- Involving a place making and wayfinding system to guide tourists to destinations.

**Civic and Business District** - The Civic and Business District maintains a relatively strong civic center as it is home to various government facilities, businesses and professional offices. New opportunities to add density to the area and promote compact transit-oriented development surrounding the City Hall and Bonneville Transit Center may involve:

- A central park transformed from the vacant property opposite the City Hall at 1st Street/Clark Ave to provide a multi-purpose outdoor gathering space.
- Infilling and redeveloping the contiguous vacant parcels and blighted properties to offer diverse housing products and Class-A office spaces.
- Creating a vibrant civic center through crosswalk/streetscape enhancement, public art, and signage.
- Building a linear park on 3rd Street as an activity corridor linking the Resort & Casino District, new Central Park, and 18B Las Vegas Arts District; and
- Expanding the bicycle network and promoting a bike share system.

**18B Las Vegas Arts District** – Behaving as the creative heart of the city, the 18B Las Vegas Arts District is home to many of the city’s art galleries, resident artists, and local stores. However, underutilized and vacant land still exists in this area and offers an opportunity for investment. 3rd Street, Casino Center Boulevard, and Main Street are all underutilized and could offer a variety of improvements to the area. Strategies for further success may involve:

- Affordable housing including: live work lofts, mid-rise/high-rise condos, veterans housing, student housing, and temporary housing.
- The addition of creative office and incubator spaces.
- Civic and institutional uses including: a higher-education Downtown campus, a local art complex, art galleries, YMCA, Student Center, classrooms, and a K-12 school.
- Additional community park space including: creative greens, event spaces, student quad, and transit plaza; and
- Additional retail space including food & beverage and convenience retail.

**Symphony Park District** – Symphony Park has created an important cultural amenity with both the Smith Center and Children’s Museum and is adjacent other successful establishments including the Las Vegas Outlet Shops and World Market Center but the area lacks the connectivity or shared experience between them that could really bring the district to life year round. Strategies for connectivity may involve:

- Improved connections along and across the Union Pacific Railroad Right-of-way to more closely integrate Symphony Park with Downtown including new trails, a new bridge and expanded transit network.
- Significant residential housing that could include apartments and lofts oriented toward performers and artists; a mixed use neighborhood with both high and mid-rise formats as well as luxury housing and a research and learning hub near the Luo Ruvo Center.
- A hotel and conference center to complement the World Market Center; and
- Service retail as part of a mixed use neighborhood along with bars and restaurants.
- A Modern Art Museum is also proposed in the district adjacent to the Smith Center to complement the Arts-related cultural offerings near Downtown core and to serve the Downtown occupants and tourists at large.

**Fremont East District** – Fremont East has gained residents and shops through its popularity due to its proximity to the Resort and Casino District, but is in need of a more pedestrian friendly atmosphere for continued success and growth. Historic conservation of housing stock is also important in this area and tools such as design standards and incentives for rehabilitation would be of great use to the district. Strategies for further improvement may involve:



[illegible]

- A central community green with services and amenities for families.
- Expanded retail and services including a small grocery store and community center etc. clustered near the community green.
- Additional multi-family housing including live/work and midrise/highrise workforce housing; and
- Addition of civic/institutional spaces possibly including a clinic, senior center, community center, or continuing education facility.

**Founders District** – With the potential to be one of the areas most well preserved residential neighborhoods, the founders district is in need of strong development controls to ensure continued preservation of the area. Additional strategies to maintain and improve the area may involve:

- A multi-modal transit station designed to accommodate a quick serve cafe, convenience store, ticket booth, bike share, trail connections, rest rooms etc.
- Mixed use residential including live/work and midrise/high-rise workforce housing.
- Additional retail amenities to enliven the area with a live/work/shop atmosphere including restaurants, cafes, and convenience retail; and
- Addition of creative office space along with civic/institutional uses such as a community center.

### **DOWNTOWN PERIPHERAL DISTRICTS:**

**Cashman District** – The Cashman District has been a historical, cultural and civic employment hub for downtown Las Vegas historically, but suffers from the absence of a residential population and substantial programming to keep the community engaged in the area. The area is well-suited to become a mixed use community with a sports and entertainment core of activity that would attract residents and visitors. Strategies for this transition may involve:

- Building a soccer stadium and associated facilities.
- A transit plaza with BRT service, bike share and other support amenities acting as a gateway into the district; and
- Adding creative office and incubator spaces for R&D around the plaza with ground floor bars and restaurants, as well as service retail for the area.

**Gateway District** – The Gateway District establishes the southern gateway to downtown, though this area is mostly blighted residential. The landmark Stratosphere Tower has become the main attraction of the area though it is surrounded by predominantly auto-centric commercial uses and vacant parcels. Strategies to strengthen the Gateway may include the following:

- Rebranding the gateway to reinforce the landmark location as a Downtown Gateway.
- Promoting infill housing and community amenities while collaborating with BID for safety and cleaning; and
- Integrating a pedestrian gateway at Sahara & Las Vegas Boulevard.

**Medical District** – The Medical District though a significant healthcare and office node for the community, with the University Medical Center and Valley Hospital Medical Center is physically disconnected from the Downtown core. Strategies for improvement may involve according to the Las Vegas Medical District Facilities Master Plan:

- Promoting mixed-use residential/office/retail projects in the district.
- Expanding northward to incorporate more potential development spaces for medical retail services and medical supply/equipment manufacturing; and
- Strengthening the transit connection to the core through multi-modal transit connections.
- Branding and marketing the Medical District to further attract medical tech companies and new talent to the district.

[illegible]

**Historic Westside District** – The Historic Westside District is dominated mostly by low-rise residential neighborhoods and industrial zones. The neighborhood consists of a few historical sites, poor housing conditions, vacant parcels, and a lack of parks and amenities. The district is in need of environmental upgrades and social services. Strategies for improvement may involve according the Hundred Plan:

- Promoting contextual neighborhood infill with multifamily housing and appropriate amenities to stabilize the community.
- Conversion of vacant lots to pocket parks and community gardens.
- Preserving the historic Moulin Rouge Site and infilling a vocational school with accessible semi-public open space.
- Collaboration with BID for safety, cleaning and job training; and
- Amending local regulations to enable mixed-use in current industrial zones and bringing in flex offices and ground floor retail.

**Market District** – Visitors are drawn to the area by the dominant large scale uses such as the Las Vegas Premium Outlets and World Market Center Las Vegas, though the area lacks a consistent scale and connection to Symphony Park. Strategies for improvement may involve:

- Further reinforcing district identity via place making.
- Potentially developing the site north of World Market Center to create synergies with Symphony Park and The Smith Center.
- Improving pedestrian connections with Symphony Park and Clark County Government Center.

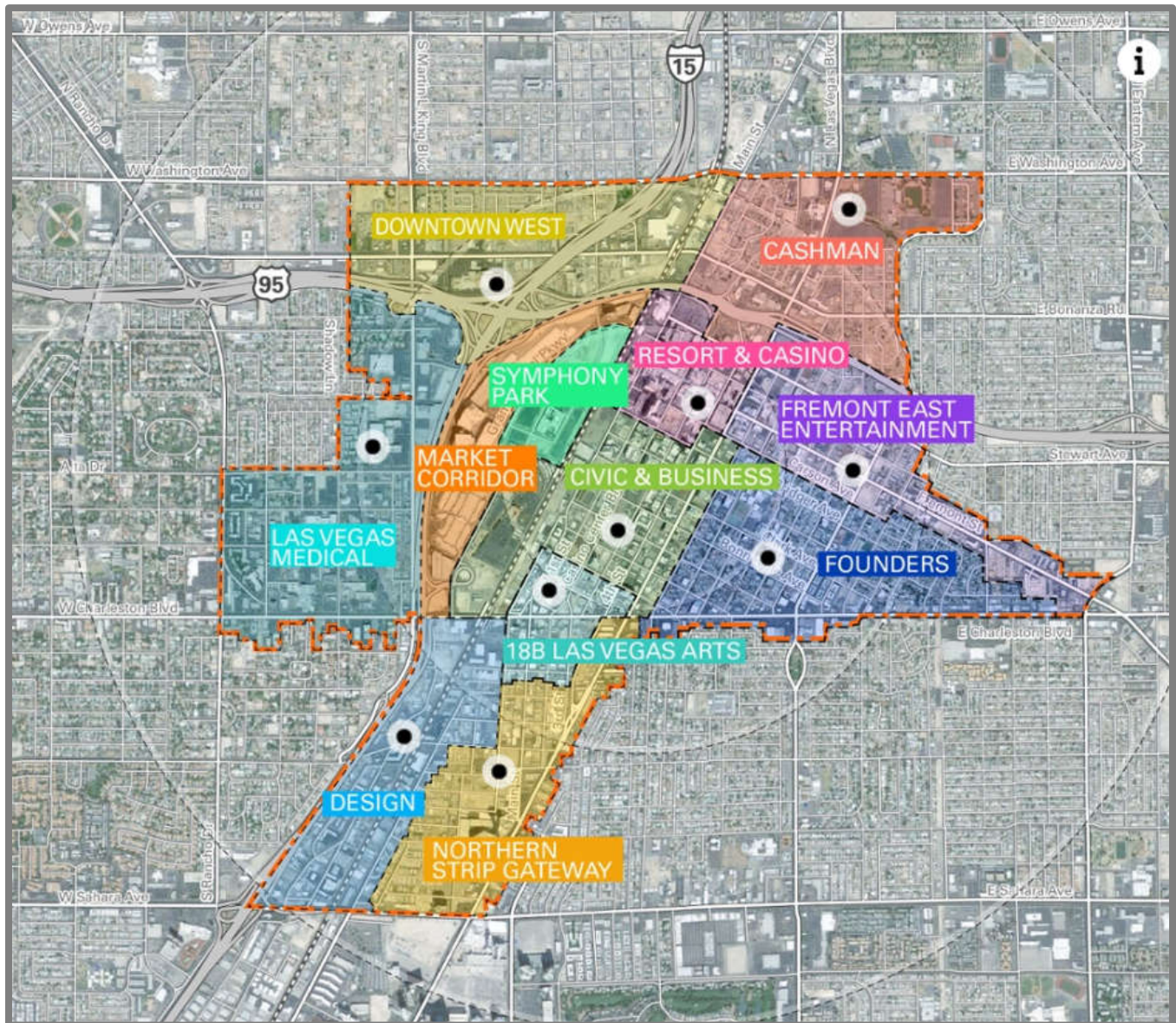
**Design District** – Currently characterized by a mix of commercial services, warehousing, storage, and industrial uses, the Design District is concentrated along the Union Pacific Railroad corridor with a significant employment base and many businesses servicing the casino and entertainment industry. Strategies for improvement may involve:

- Developing a Center of Sustainability as a showcase of Downtown's sustainability initiative.
- Rebranding as a Design District to attract creative industries, namely fashion design, 3D printing, virtual gaming, filming etc; and
- Encouraging adaptive reuse of buildings something especially well-suited to the design industry.





DOWNTOWN DISTRICTS



MAJOR ECONOMIC INFLUENCES

Redevelopment efforts in Downtown started during the recession when Zappos CEO Tony Hsieh announced in 2010 that he was moving his company's headquarters (and 1,000+ employees) into the former City Hall building and campus at the northwest corner of Las Vegas Boulevard and Stewart Avenue. Mr. Hsieh has also spent tens of millions of dollars purchasing land in and around the downtown core. He stated "In order for downtown to be walkable, you need connectivity and activation of things like retail, parks, restaurants and bars all within close proximity to each other, he said. "Even a single block that is not activated can prevent people from walking any further." Tony stepped down as CEO in August 2020; Scot Schaefer is now CEO as of April 2022.







Mr. Hsieh and others founded the Downtown Project (DTP) in January 2012. It is the umbrella under which an extensive portfolio of small business, tech, real estate, and other significant local investments are developed, coordinated, and managed. DTP has allocated/invested \$350 million towards this vision, resulting in more than 165 new businesses and more than 1,000 new jobs. Tony Hsieh passed away in 2020. DTP Companies have stated they will carry on what Tony started and continue the development and growth in the downtown area.



The Fremont Street Experience is second only to the famed “Las Vegas Strip” in local notoriety. It is located on Fremont Street in the heart of downtown Las Vegas and runs east of Main Street and West of Las Vegas Boulevard. The Fremont Street Experience is a \$70 million open air pedestrian mall featuring permanent performance stages and live entertainment. The defining characteristic is a digital video display system over four blocks long under a 90-foot canopy. Known as Viva Vision, this light show combines state-of-the-art LED technology with 12.5 million light bulbs that is undergoing a \$32 million renovation for the end of year 2019. It also has zip lines and free concerts throughout the year. Some of Las Vegas’s most historic hotels are located here including the Golden Nugget, Fremont Hotel & Casino, Four Queens, The D (formerly Fitzgeralds), Flamingo Las Vegas, New York New York, and The Plaza to name a few. Just outside the Fremont Street Experience is the Mob Museum, Main Street Station and the Downtown Grand. The first major hotel/casino in downtown in more than 40 years known as Circa Las Vegas is expected to open in 2020. This will have 777 hotel rooms and stand at 44 stories tall and 500 feet high. It will be the tallest hotel north of the strip.

Fremont East is a six-block, entertainment renovation project east of the Fremont Street Experience. In 2007, the Las Vegas Redevelopment Agency and local business owners committed \$5.5 million through a public-private partnership for a big make-over of the aging commercial district. Fremont East now is a pedestrian friendly community that combines diverse street-life, local businesses, eateries, side-walk cafes, bars and cocktail lounges, lively entertainment, retail, and residential living while preserving a historic gambling house.



Downtown is home to several prominent government buildings in the Central Business District including the newly constructed City Hall Building, Federal Courthouse, Clark County Office Building and Courthouse, Clark County Detention Center, U.S. Bankruptcy Court and the U.S. Small Business Administration. Prominent high-rise, non-government buildings are scattered throughout downtown including the Bank of America Building, Molasky Corporate Center, Bridger Building, Carson Building, Furniture Mart, Pawn Stars Building and many others. The downtown office and retail sectors typically enjoy occupancy levels that are among the highest in the Las Vegas Metro area. Residential houses to the south of the CBD towards Charleston Boulevard have largely been converted to professional offices popular among attorneys and accountants due to their proximity to the government buildings.

High Rise Projects in Downtown include Soho Lofts, Newport Lofts, Juhl and The Ogden (formerly Streamline). Although sales were difficult during the recession, sales at these towers have been steady in recent years. With the arrival of Zappos, land acquisitions, and new businesses arriving downtown, investor activity is increasing and new high-rise projects are being discussed.



The Arts District was established as an eclectic mix of unique stores, restaurants and art galleries within a short walk or ride from Fremont Street. Known as “18b” due to it containing 18 blocks, the area has now grown beyond those







boundaries and is an urban mix of residential, commercial and cultural uses that make-up the local arts scene in Las Vegas. The premier event “First Friday” is a festival that draws up to 20,000 visitors to the neighborhood. The event is a festival environment with food and beverage vendors, music and an outlet where local artists can display and sell their works.



Las Vegas Premium Outlets is among the premier outdoor shopping malls in Southern Nevada. It has visibility and is located east of I-15 and west of Symphony Park. There are over 150 stores including top brands Armani Exchange, Ann Taylor, Burberry, Coach, GAP, Lacoste, Polo Ralph Lauren, TAG Heuer and others.

Container Park opened in 2013 as a family-friendly outdoor shopping, dining and entertainment attraction. Made completely of shipping containers stacked upon each other, this unique venue offers a variety of boutique shops and food outlets. There is a kids play area with a 30-foot slide and water area in the middle of the urban destination just a few blocks east of Fremont Street and Las Vegas Boulevard. There is an outdoor amphitheater for live shows.

A 53,855 SF movie complex known as Art Houz Theaters is located at 814 S. 3<sup>rd</sup> Street. It originally opened in the Fall of 2016 as Eclipse Theaters until it was sold in a foreclosure sale. It reopened in 2021 as Art Houz Theaters and more recently branded as Downtown Cinemas featuring 8-screens for first-run movies, food service, upscale bar and lounge with ground level retail shops, restaurant and parking. The property also offers special events hosting.

The northern portion of the neighborhood is within what is known as the Cultural Corridor. The Cultural Corridor Coalition is a downtown Las Vegas organization comprised of cultural institutions, local arts and culture professionals, neighborhood business owners and residents interested in promoting the six-block neighborhood along Las Vegas Boulevard between Bonanza Road and Washington Avenue. Important government and business organizations include the Cashman Center (home of the minor league soccer team Las Vegas Lights), Las Vegas Library, Las Vegas Natural History Museum, Las Vegas Shakespeare Company, Old Mormon Fort State Park and The Neon Museum.



## LIFE STAGE

Although the downtown neighborhood is among the oldest in Las Vegas, it is undergoing a redevelopment phase. As previously discussed, the City of Las Vegas has outlined a Vision 2045 Downtown Las Vegas Masterplan with 10 unique districts in order to revitalize the area. Ten to twenty years ago, the downtown corridor would have been considered in the mature or declining phase of its life cycle. However, thanks to civic planners, downtown businesses and investors, downtown is now considered to be in a redevelopment phase. Old buildings are being torn down with new buildings being developed in their place. Other buildings were renovated or re-branded such as the old City Hall Building, Carson Building and buildings on East Fremont Street. These factors and the recent investor activity indicate that downtown is poised for continued growth and development.





SYMPHONY PARK

Located on 61 acres in the heart of downtown Las Vegas, Symphony Park is evolving into one of the city's most vibrant and visionary neighborhoods. Already home to a rich mix of arts, culture, science, and medicine, this master-planned district is nearing completion—with only 3.5 acres of undeveloped land remaining.

For investors, entrepreneurs, and creatives alike, Symphony Park offers a rare opportunity to be part of something truly transformational. From luxury residential towers to cultural icons and future-forward developments, here's a look at what's happening now and what's coming soon.

**AC Marriott/Element by Westin Hotel**

Opening later this year, this 441-room hotel will feature:

- 20,000 square feet of meeting and event space
- Retail and restaurant options for visitors and locals



**Capella**

A 22-story tower bringing 270 multi-family units to the neighborhood.

**Bria**

Another multi-family development offering 275 residential units, adding to the urban energy of Symphony Park.

**Origin + Cello Tower**

At the north end of Symphony Park, this bold new project will redefine downtown living and entertainment.

- Cello Tower: A 32-story residential tower
- Origen District: A shopping, dining, and office destination with midrise residential units
- Total: 400+ new residential units in the pipeline

**Las Vegas Museum of Art**

Future home of a 90,000-square-foot museum, with a location already secured, adding a new chapter to the city's cultural scene.

**Future Hotel-Casino**

Plans are underway for Derek Stevens, owner of Circa Resort & Casino, to develop a new hotel-casino on the northeast corner of Symphony Park. Stay tuned for more details as this exciting project unfolds.

**Already Calling Symphony Park Home**

- **Auric** – 324 modern multi-family units
- **Park Haven** – 290 multi-family units
- **The Smith Center for the Performing Arts** – The heart of Las Vegas' arts scene
- **DISCOVERY Children's Museum** – A favorite for families and curious minds
- **Cleveland Clinic Lou Ruvo Center for Brain Health** – A landmark in medical research and care
- **Two city-owned parking garages** – Making access easy for everyone
- **Vic's** – American/Italian restaurant





DEMOGRAPHIC STUDY

The demographic data for the 1-, 3-, and 5-mile radius surrounding the subject property is provided by ESRI. Relevant statistics include population growth, household units, household income and median home values. Present and future projections are illustrated in the following table:

LOCAL AREA DEMOGRAPHICS							
Descripton	1.0 Mile	3.0 Miles	5.0 Miles	Descripton	1.0 Mile	3.0 Miles	5.0 Miles
2020 Census Population	10,939	166,872	528,507	2024 Households by Income			
2024 Population	12,179	166,865	529,277	Household Income Base	5,664	64,689	196,191
2029 Population	14,085	172,654	541,851	<\$15,000	1,540	15,277	36,766
Households				\$15,000 - \$24,999	988	8,891	24,153
2020 Households	5,035	63,023	192,400	\$25,000 - \$34,999	572	7,983	24,475
2024 Households	5,667	64,697	196,209	\$35,000 - \$49,999	627	8,002	27,790
2029 Households	6,488	67,641	203,239	\$50,000 - \$74,999	682	9,686	34,242
Change 2020-2024	12.6%	2.7%	2.0%	\$75,000 - \$99,999	299	5,303	19,877
Change 2024-2029 (Est.)	14.5%	4.6%	3.6%	\$100,000 - \$149,999	515	5,251	17,330
Housing Units (current year)				\$150,000 - \$199,999	226	1,939	6,232
Total Housing Units	5,667	64,697	196,209	\$200,000+	215	2,357	5,326
Owner Occupied	931	21,239	70,734				
Renter Occupied	4,736	43,458	125,475	Average Household Size	1.93	2.53	2.65
Income (current year)				Median Age	45.1	36.6	34.9
Median Household Income	\$29,643	\$35,265	\$40,680				
Average Household Income	\$58,755	\$60,234	\$61,368	Per Capita Income	\$28,332	\$23,499	\$26,864

\*Source: ESRI

In the table above, the 1-, 3- and 5-mile radius shows median household income at \$29,595 to \$40,693 with household growth projected at 3.6% to 14.5% over the next 5 years. While the household growth is consistent with the MSA, the income is well below the average, which is due to the age of the neighborhood and the number of low-level homes that occupy downtown.

CONCLUSION

Downtown Las Vegas is undergoing revitalization from an old mature neighborhood to a modern central business district. This is due to efforts by the City of Las Vegas, business owners and private investors. It is home to the famous Fremont Street Experience, historic hotels, casinos and government buildings. There are four newer high rise developments and a new hotel/casino under development. Recent developments in the City's 2050 Masterplan include newer retail development along Fremont Street, Container Park and development within Symphony Park. These factors and its location in the center of the greater Las Vegas Metro area will ensure that downtown is a competitive business environment for years to come.







SITE PHOTO





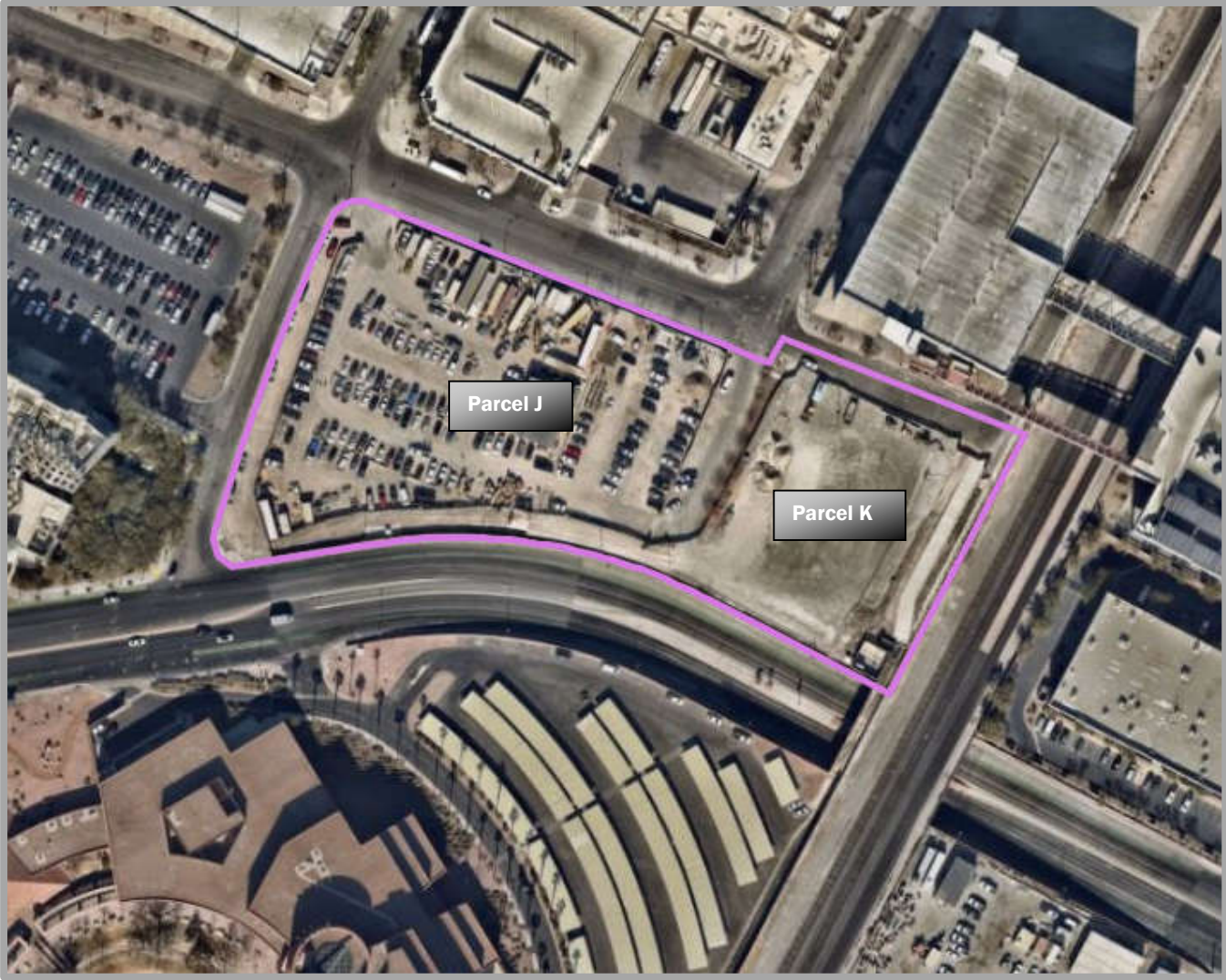
SYMPHONY PARK / SITE PLAN







AERIAL PHOTO





SITE ANALYSIS

The subject property consists of vacant land within Symphony Park known as Parcels J and K. Symphony Park is located north of Bonneville Avenue, south of Ogden Avenue, east of Grand Central Parkway and west of the Union Pacific Railroad in the downtown area of the City of Las Vegas. It has a street address of 505 Robin Leach Lane, Las Vegas, Nevada 89106. Symphony Park is a mixed-use site with a combined area of nearly 40 acres. Parcels J and K are identified as Assessor's Parcel Number 139-33-610-028 and are adjacent to both the Lou Ruvo Center for Brain Health and The Smith Center. Parcel J is a rough graded lot and reported by the City of Las Vegas to have a size of 3.11 acres, or 135,472 square feet and Parcel K is a paved parking lot and reported to have a size of 1.716 acres, or 74,745 square feet. Combined, Parcels J and K have 4.826 acres, or 210,217 square feet. Due to a 48-foot wide drainage easement, the usable area is reduced to 4.5284 net acres, or 197,257 square feet. Both parcels are contiguous and the client has requested a combined valuation. The zoning is PD, Planned Development District under the jurisdiction of the City of Las Vegas.

The subject site is economically influenced by its immediate surroundings. Adjacent land uses are illustrated in the table below:

ADJACENT LAND USES	
North	The Smith Center, New High-End Hotel and Condos, Vacant Symphony Park Parcels
South	Government Buildings, Outlet Mall
East	Union Pacific Railroad, Government Buildings, Office and Retail
West	Lou Ruvo Clinic for Brain Health, World Market Center, I-15

Symphony Park is one of the most speculative sites in Las Vegas. The city-owned parcels are a key part of redevelopment efforts in downtown. Developments in recent years within and surrounding Symphony Park include the world-class Smith Center for Performing Arts, Lou Ruvo Center for Brain Health, Las Vegas Premium Outlet Mall and World Market Center. New development includes AC hotel by Marriott with 400 rooms and 20,000 SF of ballroom and meeting space. The Fremont Street Experience and historic downtown hotels and casinos are directly east of the site across the Union Pacific Railroad.

GENERAL SITE CHARACTERISTICS

Parcels J and K have a combined 4.826 acres, or 210,217 square feet. After deducting the drainage easement, the site has approximately 4.5284 net acres, or 197,257 SF. Individually, Parcel J has approximately 3.11 acres, or 135,472 SF and Parcel K has 1.42 acres, or 61,785. The parcels are accessed via Grand Central Parkway to Clark Avenue on the west, or, Bonneville Avenue to Promenade Place from the south. The parcels are irregularly shaped; however, they are fully functional for a variety of commercial uses. Grand Central Parkway is the primary arterial road connecting commuters with Symphony Park, World Market Center and the Las Vegas Premium Outlets. At the time of inspection, it appears that Parcel J was being prepared for the construction of a parking garage or used for construction staging.

LAND CONDITIONS

Topography	Level, at grade
Soil Conditions	Unknown/Assumed Adequate
Flood Zone	Zone X
Flood Zone Map No.	32003C2170F
Flood Map Effective Date	November 16, 2011
Seismic Hazards	None indicated





Environmental Issues

See Comments

The subject properties are level, at street grade. They are within Flood Zone X, characterized as an area not prone to flooding and outside the 100-year flood plain.

STREET IMPROVEMENTS



Parcel J is a graded lot and Parcel K is being utilized as a paved parking lot for The Smith Center. Off-site improvements include partial paved frontage roads, curbs, gutters, sidewalks and adequate street lighting.

The sites have frontage on Clark Avenue (north), Promenade Place (west) and Bonneville Avenue (south). Clark Avenue and Promenade Place are interior streets within Symphony Park and have 1 lane of travel in each direction. Bonneville Avenue is a 3-lane arterial with an overpass directly southeast of the subject property.

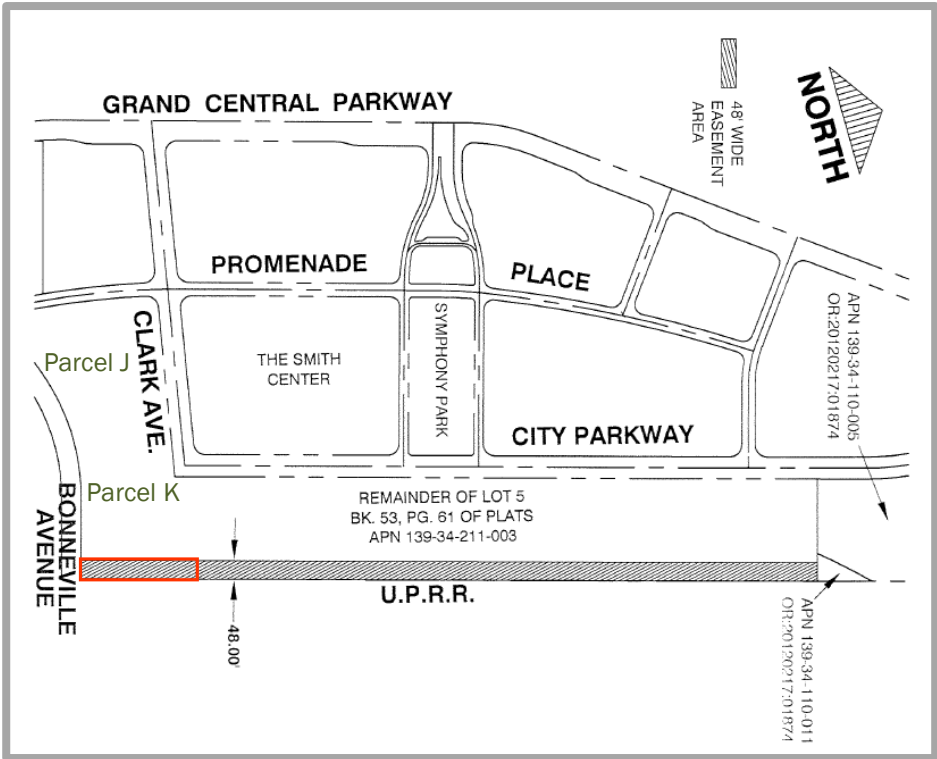
EASEMENTS/ENCROACHMENTS

The Union Pacific Railroad abuts Parcel K on the east side. In addition, there is a 48' wide drainage easement along the eastern side of Parcel K. Based on appraiser measurements, this area is approximately 170 feet long with a total area of 12,960 SF. As there is no development opportunity within the drainage easement area, we have subtracted this area prior to concluding to a usable area of 197,257 square feet for the entire site of Parcels J and K.





DRAINAGE EASEMENT





UTILITIES

Availability of Utilities	All utilities are installed at the site.
Electricity	NV Energy
Water	City of Las Vegas
Sewer	City of Las Vegas
Natural Gas	Southwest Gas
Trash	Republic Services
Telephone	CenturyLink

RECIPROCAL PARKING

N/A

DEED RESTRICTIONS

The appraisers were not provided with a title report for the subject property; however, City officials report that restrictions in Symphony Park may impact future development on the site. It is beyond the scope of this appraisal to discover and analyze any such restrictions. It is recommended that a title report be obtained to determine whether or not any restrictions exist to determine any potentially adverse impact on the property. Deed restrictions are legal matters and it is suggested that a title company, or attorney, be procured to uncover restrictive covenants before any financial decisions are made regarding the subject property.

The Fair Market Value for Parcel J (as a stand-alone site) is predicated on a restricted use as a medical office or parking facility. The use of extraordinary assumptions and/or hypothetical conditions might impact assignment results.

ZONING

The following table illustrates the zoning and legal considerations as they relate to the subject property. They have a direct impact on site utility and development potential.

ZONING AND LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS	
Zoning Code	PD, Planned Development District
Zoning Jurisdiction	City of Las Vegas
Zoning Description	The PD District may be used for office, retail, entertainment or commercial uses or for mixed-use developments where commercial and residential uses are combined to the extent that they are consistent with the Master Development Plan for the district.
Master Plan Designation	Parkway Center
Legal Conformity	The subject property is a legal and conforming use.

The PD, Planned Development District zoning and Parkway Center master plan designations provide the owner (City of Las Vegas) with a flexible arrangement to consider a variety of uses on the site.

The appraisers are not experts in the interpretation and analysis of complex zoning ordinances. However, mixed land uses are permitted on the site. Establishing the legal compliance to all zoning, master plan and overlay requirements is beyond the scope of this appraisal. We recommend that planning and zoning officers within the subject’s local jurisdiction be contacted if further clarification is required.



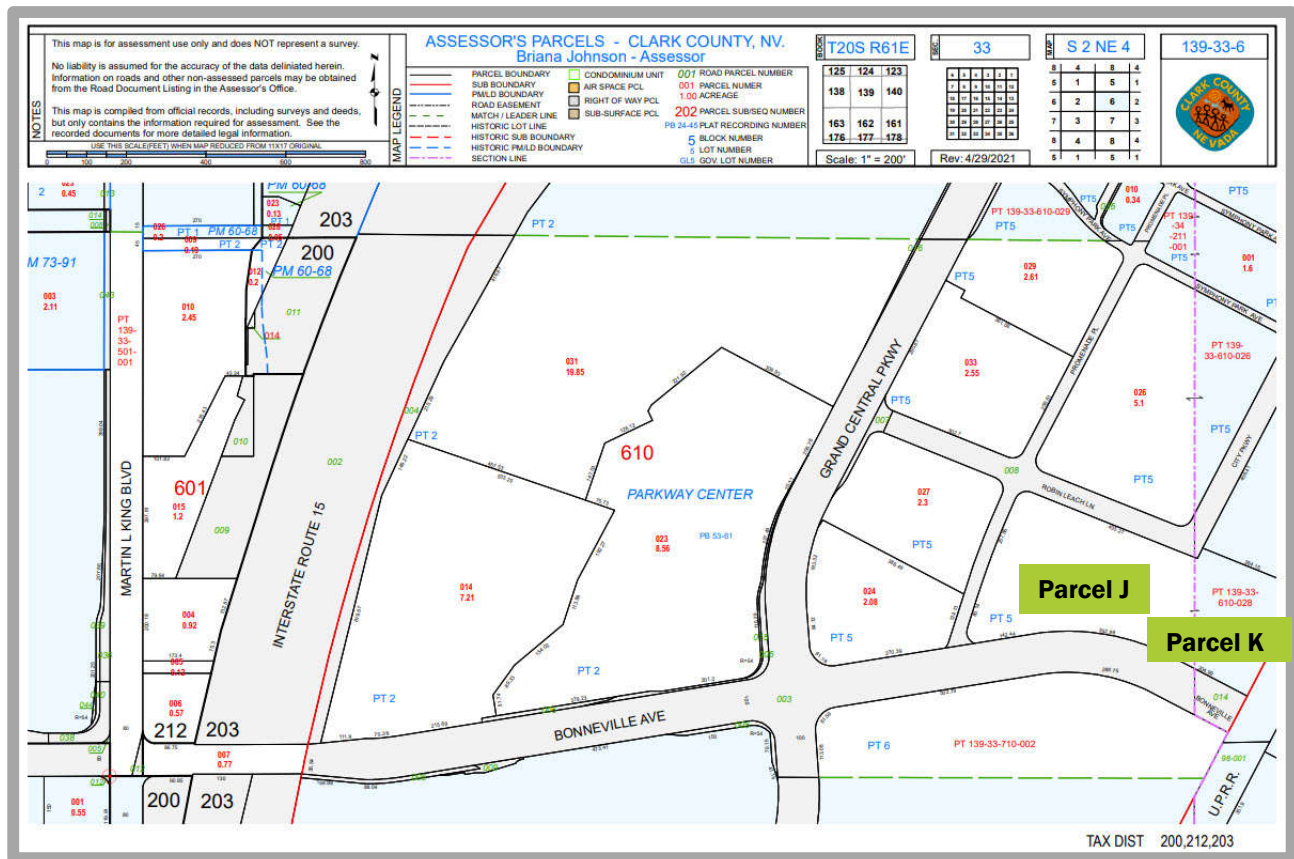




## SITE FUNCTIONALITY AND CONCLUSION

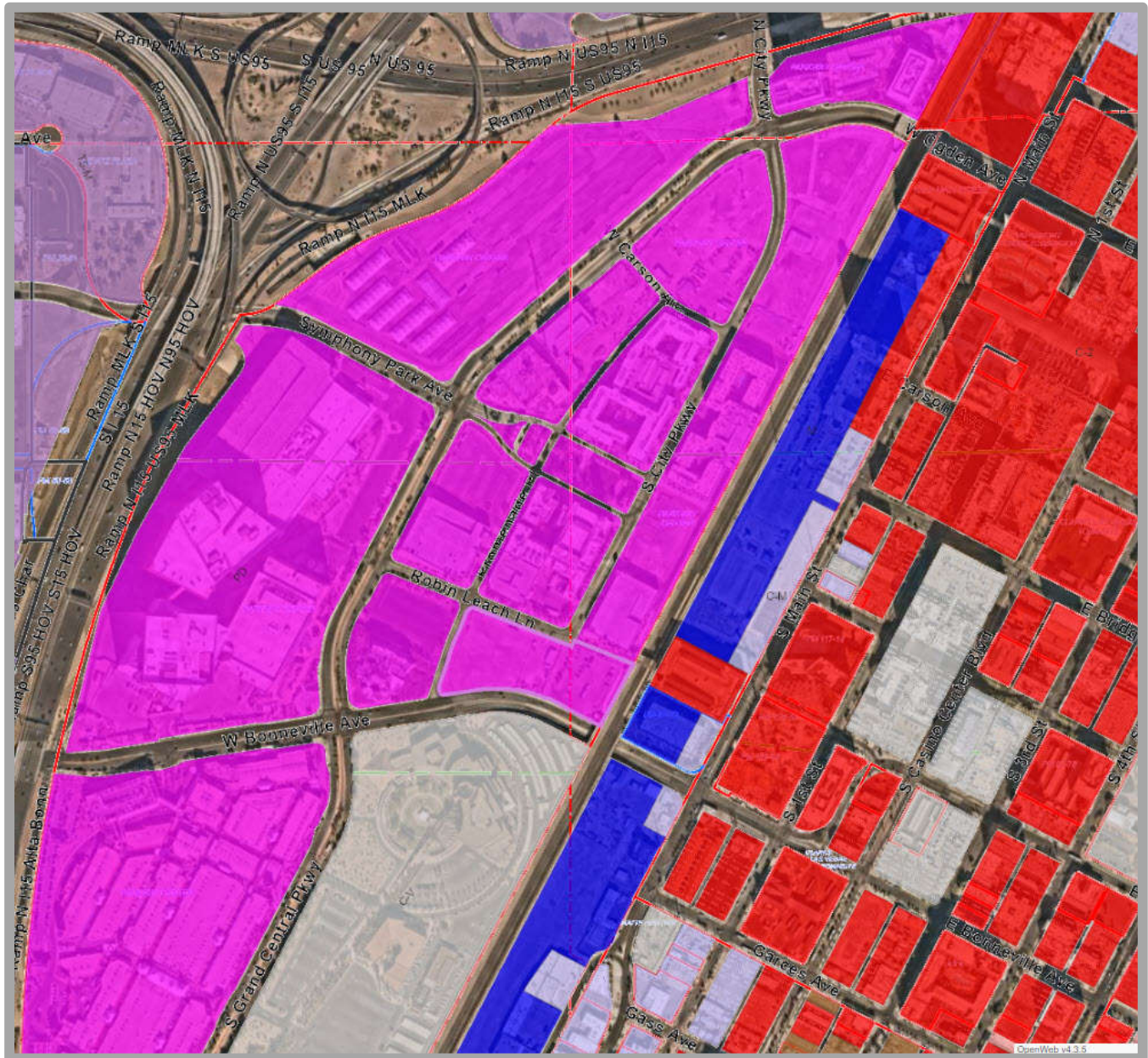
The subject parcels are located in Symphony Park, one of the primary redevelopment areas in downtown Las Vegas. Development in recent years suggest that high-value, mixed-uses will eventually be constructed on the sites such as high-density residential, Class A office, government or quasi-public uses, medical research centers or street retail. The sites are ideally suited for any of these uses due to the central downtown location and proximity to freeways, the Las Vegas Strip and employment centers. It is expected that development on the site could occur at any time due to the strong market appeal of these parcels.

## PARCEL MAP





CURRENT ZONING MAP



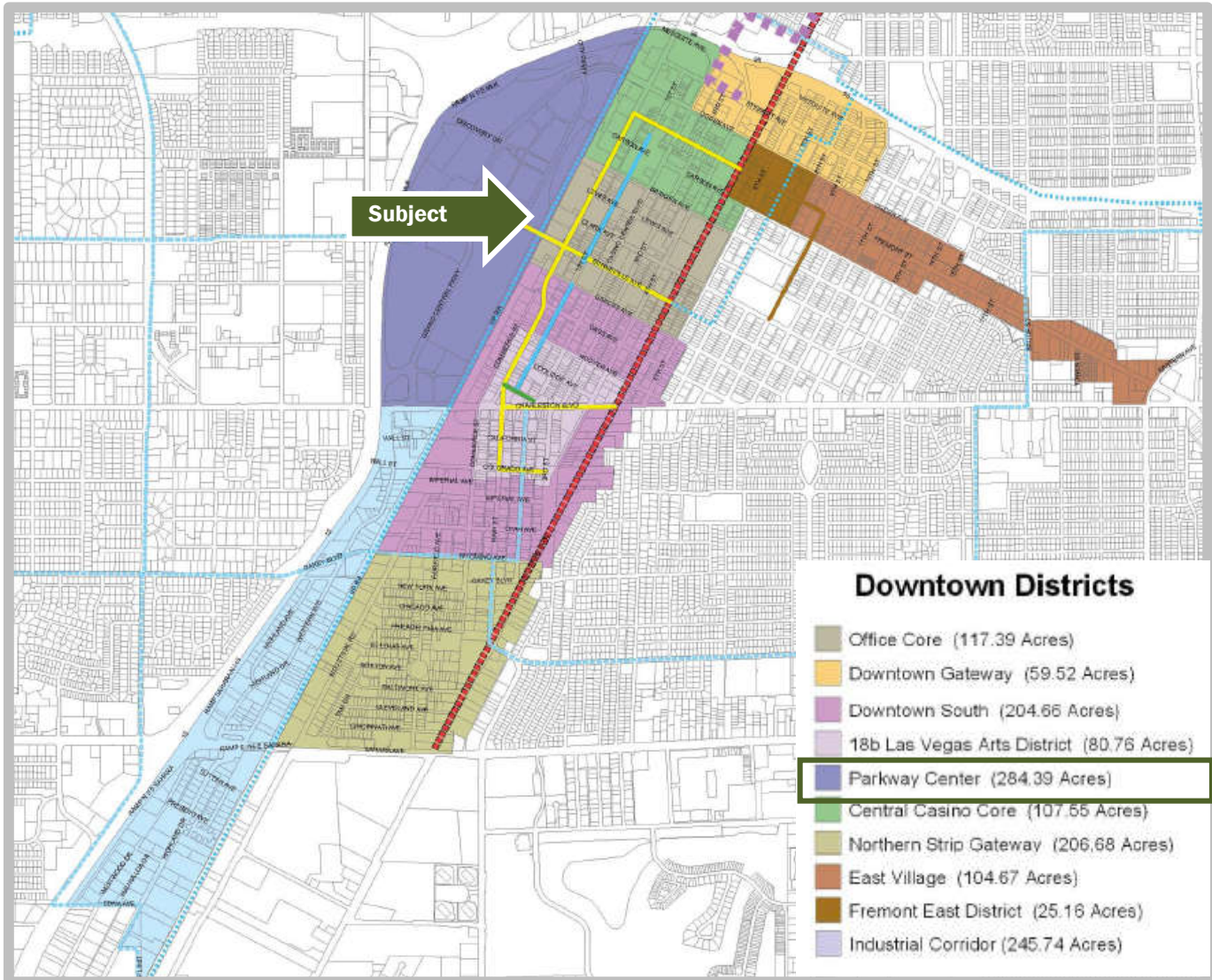
The subject is zoned PD, Planned Development (purple). Surrounding land uses include M, Industrial (dark blue), C-M, Commercial/Industrial (light blue), C-V, Civic (grey) and C-2, General Commercial (red).







MASTER PLAN MAP



## LAND MARKET ANALYSIS

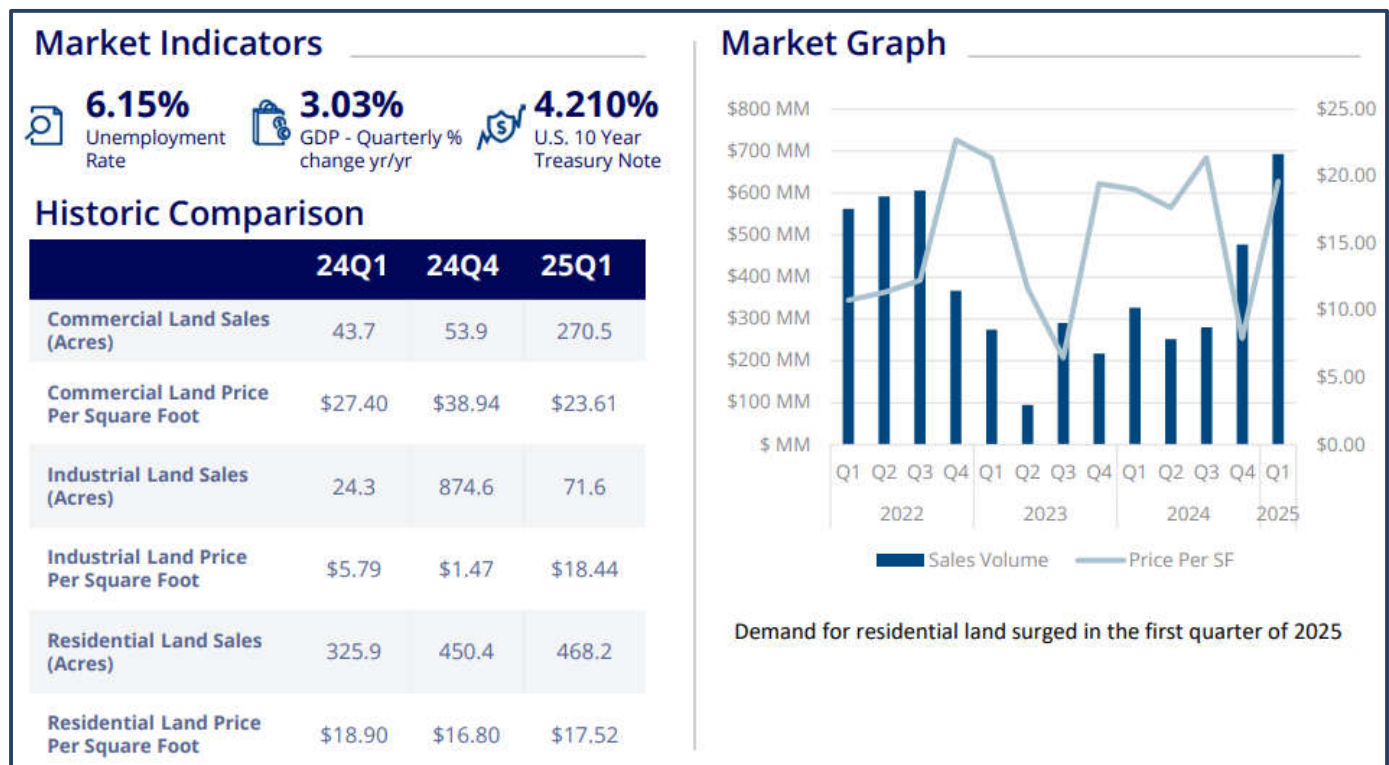
The 1st Quarter 2025 Land Report was provided by Collier's International, one of the leading real estate brokerage and research firms in Las Vegas/Henderson.



## HIGHLIGHTS

- Residential land dominated land sales in 25q1
- Sales volume increased to \$693 million
- Average land price decreased to \$19.63 PSF

Land sales continued to improved in the first quarter of 2025 after a strong showing at the end of 2024. A total of 810.4 acres sold in the first quarter, with a sales volume of \$693 million. Residential-zoned land dominated sales volume this quarter. The average price per square foot for land in the Valley increased to \$19.63 psf.





## Development



**Industrial**  
ProLogis LV Gateway  
193.2 acres  
Active Development



**Industrial**  
Vantage North  
166.2 acres  
Active Development



**Industrial**  
Haas Automation  
164.3 acres  
Under Construction



**Industrial**  
OMP Gateway  
138.7 acres  
Active Development



**Industrial**  
South Vegas Industrial  
123.2 acres  
Active Development



**Industrial**  
Moonwater West  
52.8 acres  
Under Construction

## COMMERCIAL LAND

Occupancy in commercial buildings was 92.5% in the first quarter of 2025. A total of 102,450 sf of new commercial space was completed this quarter on 15.4 acres. An additional 491,053 sf of office and retail product on 70.2 acres is scheduled for delivery over the next four quarters.

Hotel occupancy was 81.2% in February 2025. Two new hospitality projects were completed this quarter on 3.8 acres, and an additional 907 units of hospitality are scheduled to be completed on 18.0 acres over the next twelve months.

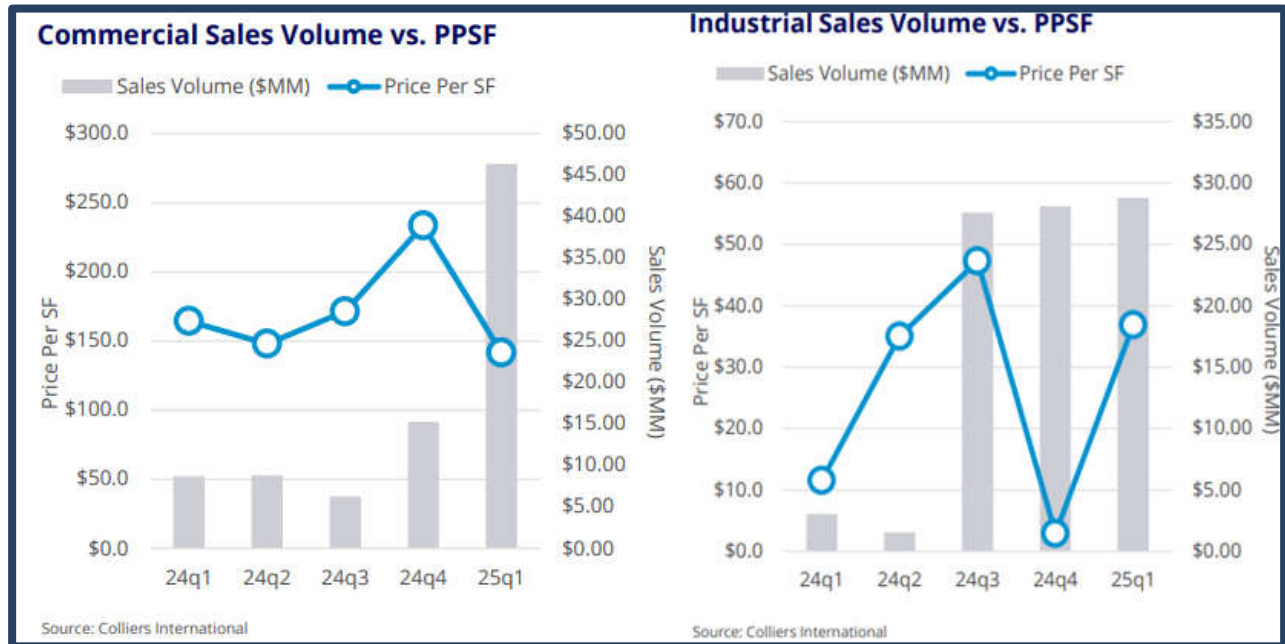
A total of 270.5 acres of commercial land sold this quarter with a sales volume of \$278.2 million. The average price of commercial land was \$23.61 psf, a 13.8% decrease from one year ago.

Commercial land sales were strongest in the Henderson (115.3 acres), Airport (96.0 acres) and Northwest (19.1 acres) submarkets this quarter. The Summerlin submarket had the highest sales price for commercial land, at \$41.17 psf.

Demand for commercial-zoned land improved significantly in the first quarter of 2025, recording its highest sales volume in 14 quarters. It must be noted that some of the commercial-zoned land that sold this quarter was sold to home builders, and is therefore likely to be re-zoned for residential use.







## INDUSTRIAL LAND

Occupancy in industrial buildings decreased to 90.6% in the first quarter of 2025. A total of 1.3 million square feet of industrial space was completed on 63.5 acres this quarter. An additional 10.3 million square feet of industrial space on 715.0 acres is scheduled to be delivered over the next four quarters.

A total of 71.6 acres of industrial land was sold this quarter, with a sales volume of \$57.6 million. The average sales price of industrial land was \$18.44 psf, significantly higher than the average sales price of \$5.79 psf one year ago due to large sales in the Apex submarket reducing average values one year ago.

Industrial land sales were strongest in Apex (50.0 acres) and Southwest (18.9 acres) this quarter.

Industrial development started to slow down in the second half of 2024, but increased once again in the first quarter of 2025, indicating that industrial developers are not yet finished with Southern Nevada. Despite this, developers currently had over 20 million square feet of industrial space proposed for development on over 1,000 acres – a large stock of land that should suffice for the near future. We think industrial-zoned land sales will remain moderate through 2025.

## RESIDENTIAL LAND

Home sales in the first two months of 2025 totaled 5,941 units, a 5.2% decrease from the same period in 2024. Home builders pulled 2,281 residential permits in the first two months of 2025, down 8.6% from 2024. Multifamily developers had 4,774 units under construction, and an additional 12,085 units planned.

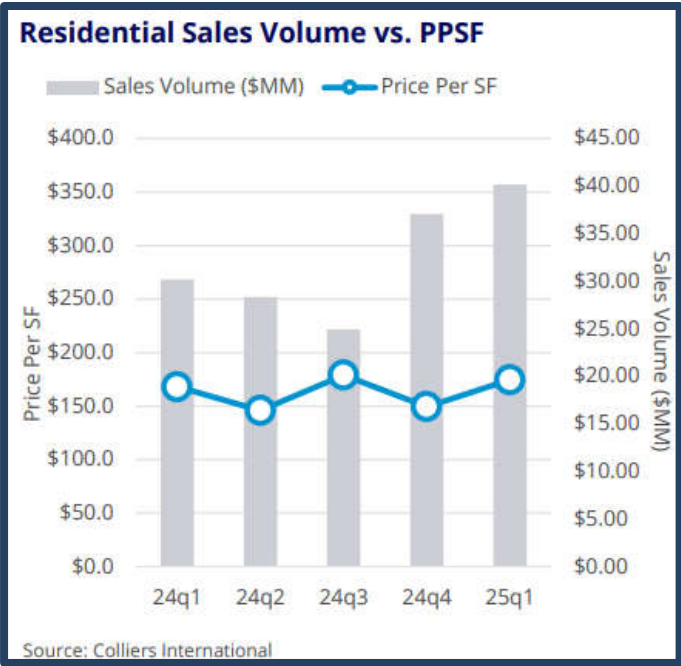
Residential land sales totaled 468.2 acres with sales volume of \$357.2 million in the first quarter. The average sales price of residential land was \$19.63 psf, a 3.9% increase from the average price of \$18.90 psf one year ago.

Residential land sales were strongest in the North Las Vegas (251.9 acres), Southwest (85.3 acres) and Northwest (52.9 acres) submarkets this quarter. The Summerlin submarket had the highest sales price for residential land, at \$49.16 psf.





Despite relatively weak home sales in the two months of 2025, residential developers continued to buy land this quarter.



FORECAST

Southern Nevada’s land market had an uneven 2024, with sales slumping in the middle of the year. Land sales got off to a good start in the first quarter of 2025, suggesting that developers and investors are bullish on Southern Nevada’s economy and future. We may be in for a roller coaster economy this year, but the fundamentals of Southern Nevada remain strong and should see us through any difficulties.

Market Health

Data Point	21q1	22q1	23q1	24q1	25q1
Commercial Building Occupancy	90.0%	91.7%	92.7%	93.1%	92.5%
Commercial Future Development (Acres)	808.61	709.58	168.38	1,018.89	396.86
Hospitality Occupancy	34.8%	69.7%	83.2%	82.7%	81.2%
Hospitality Future Development (Acres)	95.75	104.02	80.26	17.92	271.85
Industrial Building Occupancy	94.4%	98.3%	98.5%	95.5%	90.6%
Industrial Future Development (Acres)	1,535.42	3,790.62	1,483.65	6,512.80	4,127.50
New Home Sales (Units)	2,732	3,060	2,486	2,933	n/a
Taxable Sales (\$ billions)	\$11.56	\$14.26	\$15.49	\$16.26	n/a
Employment (000's)	979.6	1,046.5	1,094.2	1,135.6	1,163.6

Source: Colliers International







ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION

The State of Nevada operates on a fiscal basis. The fiscal year begins on July 1st and ends on June 30th of the following calendar year. Nevada Revised States requires that all property be valued every five years. This is based on the current land value, plus the replacement cost of the improvements, less depreciation. During non-reevaluation years, the values are updated to reflect the increased cost of construction. Depreciation is calculated at 1.5% per year up to a maximum of 75% over time. Should a property sell, the assessor does not give any consideration to the sales price for future assessments as the taxable value is derived by the cost approach. Year-to-year differences in values are typically due to changes in land prices and/or construction costs. Assessed values are based on a current conversion ratio of 35% of assessor’s estimated market value as defined in NRS 361.225. Properties have a “computed taxable” value that cannot exceed the full cash value.

Clark County is divided into a number of tax districts. The tax rates for each of these districts are based on the appropriated budget for the continuous maintenance and upkeep of public facilities and services such as police, fire protection, parks and schools. Tax rates vary depending on the amount and type of services required for each district. Surveys consistently show districts in southern Nevada having among the lowest tax rates in the western United States, one factor in attracting new residents and businesses to the region. A property owner may appeal the taxable value once per year by providing an appraisal and other market data. As an appeal does not guarantee a change in valuation, the current and/or projected taxes provided by Clark County have been utilized in this analysis.

SUBJECT TAXES

The tax rate in the subject’s area is \$3.2782 per \$100 of the assessed value. This rate is consistent with prior years in the subject’s tax district. The tax calculations for the subject property are shown in the table below. *The subject is government owned and is tax exempt.*

REAL ESTATE TAXES	
Parcel Number	139-33-610-028
Tax Year	2024-25
Taxable Value	
Land	\$6,298,771
Improvements	\$0
Other	\$0
Total Taxable Value	\$6,298,771
Assessed Value	
Land	\$2,204,570
Improvements	\$0
Other	\$0
Total Assessed Value	\$2,204,570
Multiplied by Tax Rate (per \$100)	\$3.2782
Taxes as Assessed	\$72,270
Less Cap Reduction	0
Net Taxes	\$72,270
Net Taxes per SF	\$0.344
Past Due Taxes, Fees & Penalties	\$0







Based on information provided by the County Assessor, there are no unpaid taxes, fees or penalties associated with the subject property.

**CONCLUSION**

The subject property has been appraised free and clear of liens and encumbrances; however, no unpaid taxes, fees, or penalties were found. There are no known LIDs or SIDs associated with the property and it is not encumbered by bond debt.

**The subject property is owned by a government agency and is tax exempt.**





**HIGHEST AND BEST USE**

**AS VACANT**

**LEGALLY PERMISSIBLE**

Land uses are predicated upon the current zoning and master plan. The subject property is zoned PD, Planned Development District under the jurisdiction of the City of Las Vegas. The PD District may be used for office, retail, entertainment or commercial uses or for mixed-use developments where commercial and residential uses are combined to the extent that they are consistent with the Master Development Plan for the district. The master plan for the subject site is Parkway Center, which allows for a flexible number of uses including mixed-use, high density residential, office, retail, government and quasi-government. Based on the current zoning and master plan designations, a variety of commercial uses are concluded.

**PHYSICALLY POSSIBLE**

Physical characteristics of the site that affect its possible uses include its location, size, shape, topography, street frontage and access, availability of utilities and easements/encroachments.

Parcels J and K have a combined 4.5284 net acres, or 197,257 square feet. They are located in Symphony Park, one of the primary redevelopment areas in downtown Las Vegas. Development in recent years suggest that high-value, mixed-uses will eventually be constructed on the sites such as high-density residential, Class A office, government or quasi-public uses, medical research centers or street retail. The site is ideally suited for any of these uses due to the central downtown location and proximity to freeways, the Las Vegas Strip and employment centers. It is expected that development on the site could occur at any time due to the strong market appeal of these parcels.

Given the subject’s physical characteristics and legally permitted uses only mixed commercial uses are given further consideration.

**FINANCIALLY FEASIBLE**

Establishing financial feasibility is determined by analyzing building costs versus the supply and demand for the legally probable and physically possible uses of the site. Despite COVID-19, prices have increased and there is strong local demand. New development is occurring in various pockets within the neighborhood and in Symphony Park. There are presently buyers for downtown property. These buyers are identifying medical, multi-family or mixed-use retail and office projects that are financially feasible for individual parcels within Symphony Park.

**MAXIMALLY PRODUCTIVE**

As presented in the previous section, the revenue potential for a mixed-use development does justify development based on the construction costs. This is supported by discussions with government officials and local market participants.

The maximally productive and highest and best use as vacant is to develop the site with a mixed-use. The most likely buyer is a developer.

The Fair Market Value for Parcel J (as a stand-alone site) is predicated on a restricted use as a medical office or parking facility.





**VALUATION METHODS**

This section discusses the various approaches considered in the valuation of the subject property. All approaches are based on the principle of substitution. They are presented based on their relevance to the scope of work being performed and their support of the value indications set forth in this appraisal.

**COST APPROACH**

The cost approach is based on the concept that an informed buyer will pay no more for a property than the cost to produce a similar property with equivalent function and utility on a comparable site. This valuation technique is often used for feasibility testing for new or proposed development. The cost approach is also relevant to properties with specialized or unique improvements, where viable substitutes are not prevalent in the market. When presented, the land value is developed via the Sales Comparison Approach. The land value is then added to the replacement cost new of the improvements less depreciation.

The cost approach is not applicable in the valuation of vacant land and it has not been developed.

**INCOME APPROACH**

The income approach is used by investors who purchase properties based on their income generating ability. This approach establishes the appropriate market rent, vacancy, operating expenses and net operating income for the subject property. Two common techniques include direct capitalization method and the discounted cash flow model (DCF). The direct capitalization method capitalizes Year 1 income into a value indication. This is most commonly employed by appraisers due to the accuracy in establishing a single-year pro-forma and because market data is more easily supported. The DCF technique takes several years of forecasted income and discounts the cash flow back into a present value at a market rate. The DCF technique is more relevant in multi-tenant properties where the analysis of several years of cash flow would be analyzed by a long-term investor. It is less accurate due to the number of leasing assumptions and uncertainty in projecting several years of income and expenses.

The income approach is not applicable in the valuation of vacant land and it has not been developed.

**SALES COMPARISON APPROACH**

The sales comparison approach is based on the principle of substitution that a buyer will pay no more for one property than another in the market with similar physical and economic characteristics. In this approach, comparable sales are identified that are considered most similar to the subject property. They are compared to the subject property on a “per unit” basis (i.e. price-per-square-foot) and adjusted based on differences. When possible, adjustments are made based on quantitative analysis such as paired sales, regression or survey method. When quantitative analysis fails to produce an isolated adjustment, qualitative adjustments are presented and discussed. In active markets where many sales take place, the sales comparison approach can produce a reliable indication of market value.

The sales comparison approach is the most commonly employed approach in the valuation of vacant land. This is the sole approach used in our analysis.





## LAND VALUATION

The characteristics that most strongly influence the subject properties are their location, size and use. The subject property is in Symphony Park, a desirable location in the redevelopment district of downtown Las Vegas. Parcels' J and K have a combined 4.5284 net acres and the highest and best use is for future mixed-use.

## METHOD EMPLOYED

The comparables provided in this report exhibit physical and economic characteristics that are deemed most similar to the subject property in our search for similar land sales and listings. We have analyzed the subject property and comparables on a price-per-square foot basis, which is most common among market participants for this property type.

LAND COMPARABLES							
	Subject	Sale # 1	Sale # 2	Sale # 3	Sale # 4	Sale # 5	Sale # 6
Property Name	Symphony Park Parcels J and K	1st Street Land	6th Street Land	Paradise Road Vacant Land	3rd Street Land	6th Street Land	Las Vegas Boulevard Land
Land Area (Acres)	4.53 Ac.	0.81 Ac.	0.24 Ac.	1.81 Ac.	0.32 Ac.	0.32 Ac.	0.87 Ac.
Land Area (SF)	197,257 SF	35,284 SF	10,500 SF	78,844 SF	13,939 SF	14,000 SF	37,897 SF
Address	505 Robin Leach	701 S. 1st Street	217 S. 6th Street	4744 Paradise	1424 S. 3rd	707 S. 6th Street	1431 S. Las
City/Municipality	Las Vegas	Las Vegas	Las Vegas	Las Vegas	Las Vegas	Las Vegas	Las Vegas
Sale Price	N/A	\$3,150,000	\$1,000,000	\$7,191,390	\$1,450,000	\$800,000	\$3,221,000
Date of Sale	N/A	7/22/2022	1/3/2024	1/3/2024	4/24/2024	1/17/2025	2/26/2025
Price per SF	N/A	\$89.28	\$95.24	\$91.21	\$104.02	\$57.14	\$84.99
Price per Acre	N/A	\$3,888,889	\$4,148,517	\$3,973,144	\$4,531,250	\$2,489,110	\$3,702,299
Prop. Rights Transferred		Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple
Grantor		Downtown Portfolio Inc.	200 6th Street	Budget Rent A Car of Southern California	Chaturonk Ngamary Jr. and Nonglak Sukavivatanchai	707 6th LLC	Las Vegas Boulevard LLC
Grantee		RTC of Southern Nevada	Keltan LLC	Object Dash LLC	Proview Series 37 LLC	707 Holdings LLC	City of Las Vegas Redevelopment Agency
Doc. Number		2022072201189	2024010300952	2024010301458	2024042401556	2025011701802	202502261449
Shape	Irregular	Rectangular	Rectangular	Irregular	Rectangular	Rectangular	Rectangular
Topography	Level, at grade	Level	Level	Level, at grade	Level	Level	Level
Access	Average	Good	Good	Average	Good	Good	Good
Zoning Code	PD, Planned Development	C-M, Commercial / Industrial	C-2, General Commercial	CG, Commercial General	C-2, General Commercial	R-4, High Density Residential	C-2, General Commercial
Verified By	Assessor, Inspection, City Planning	Broker, CoStar, Public Records	Broker, CoStar, Public Records	Broker, CoStar, Public Records	Broker, CoStar, Public Records	Seller, CoStar, Public Records	Broker, CoStar, Public Records

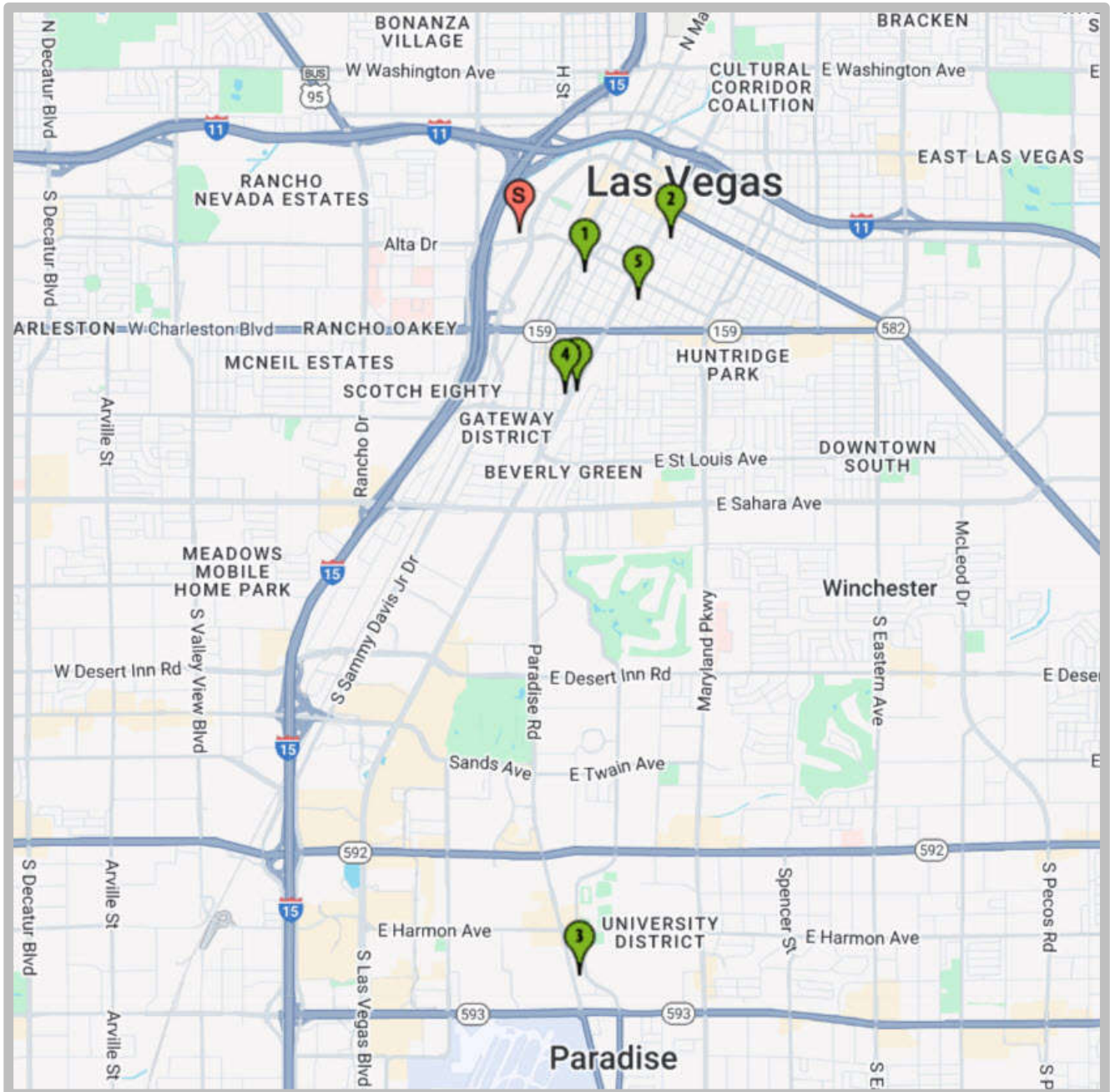
\*Full Land Sale Abstracts are in the addendum of this report.







SUBJECT AND COMPARABLE MAP







Land Comp No. 4 is significantly smaller (0.32 acres) and we made a downward adjustment of 15% for size based on economies of scale.

**LAND COMP NO. 5**

This is a sale of vacant land located at 707 S. 6th Street in the downtown area of Las Vegas. The site contains 0.32 acres, or 14,000 SF. It sold on January 17, 2025 for \$800,000, or \$57.14 per SF. The site is level, at street grade. It is a graded lot. The site has completed off-sites including road frontage, curbs, gutters and side-walks. Public utilities are available to the site. The site is zoned R-4, High Density Residential and is suitable for a variety of high density residential uses including multi-family. The buyer's planned use was not reported.

Land Comp No. 5 is significantly smaller (0.32 acres) and we made a downward adjustment of 15% for size based on economies of scale.

**LAND COMP NO. 6**

This is a sale of vacant commercial land located at 1431 S. Las Vegas Boulevard along the North Strip. The site contains 0.87 acres, or 37,897 SF. It sold on February 26, 2025 for \$3,221,000, or \$84.99 per SF. The site is level, at street grade and is previously developed lot. The site has completed off-sites and public utilities are available to the site. The property has an old, cracked concrete parking lot that will likely need to be removed and re-paved. The site is zoned C-2, General Commercial and is suitable for a variety of commercial uses. According to the listing agent, the buyer was a government entity and they received a grant for the future development of a live work center for artists.

Land Comp No. 6 will need to be re-paved after the sale and we made an upward adjustment of 5% for expenditures after purchase. It is significantly smaller (0.87 acres) and we made a downward adjustment of 10% for size based on economies of scale.





## COMPARABLE SALE ADJUSTMENTS

	Subject	Sale # 1	Sale # 2	Sale # 3	Sale # 4	Sale # 5	Sale # 6
Property Name	Symphony Park Parcels J and K	1st Street Land	6th Street Land	Paradise Road Vacant Land	3rd Street Land	6th Street Land	Las Vegas Boulevard Land
City	Las Vegas	Las Vegas	Las Vegas	Las Vegas	Las Vegas	Las Vegas	Las Vegas
Land Area (Acres)	4.53	0.81	0.24	1.81	0.32	0.32	0.87
Land Area (SF)	197,257	35,284	10,500	78,844	13,939	14,000	37,897
Sale Price	N/A	\$3,150,000	\$1,000,000	\$7,191,390	\$1,450,000	\$800,000	\$3,221,000
Sale Date	N/A	7/22/2022	1/3/2024	1/3/2024	4/24/2024	1/17/2025	2/26/2025
Price per Acre	N/A	\$3,888,889	\$4,148,517	\$3,973,144	\$4,531,250	\$2,489,110	\$3,702,299
Price per SF	N/A	\$89.28	\$95.24	\$91.21	\$104.02	\$57.14	\$84.99
TRANSACTIONAL ADJUSTMENTS							
Property Rights		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
% Adjustment		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Adjusted Price/SF		\$89.28	\$95.24	\$91.21	\$104.02	\$57.14	\$84.99
Terms/Financing		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
% Adjustment		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Adjusted Price/SF		\$89.28	\$95.24	\$91.21	\$104.02	\$57.14	\$84.99
Condition of Sale		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
% Adjustment		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Adjusted Price/SF		\$89.28	\$95.24	\$91.21	\$104.02	\$57.14	\$84.99
Expenditures After Purchase		Similar	Similar	Inferior	Similar	Similar	Inferior
% Adjustment		0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	5%
Adjusted Price/SF		\$89.28	\$95.24	\$95.77	\$104.02	\$57.14	\$89.24
Time/Market Conditions		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
% Adjustment		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Time Adjusted Price/SF		\$89.28	\$95.24	\$95.77	\$104.02	\$57.14	\$89.24
PHYSICAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS							
Location		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Inferior	Similar
% Adjustment		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Size		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
% Adjustment		-10.00%	-15.00%	-5.00%	-15.00%	-15.00%	-10.00%
Shape of Site		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
% Adjustment		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Topography of Site		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
% Adjustment		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Off-Sites/On-Sites/Utilities		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
% Adjustment		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Zoning/Use		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
% Adjustment		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Total Physical & Economic Adjustme		-10.00%	-15.00%	-5.00%	-15.00%	35.00%	-10.00%
TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS \$		\$80.35	\$80.95	\$90.98	\$88.42	\$77.14	\$80.32







## LAND VALUE CONCLUSION – COMBINED PARCELS J/K





### LAND VALUE CONCLUSION – PARCEL J WITH RESTRICTED LAND USE

The Fair Market Value for Parcel J is predicated on a restricted use as a medical office or parking facility. A use restriction impacts the development potential of the site as higher, or more likely mixed-use high-density residential or retail uses are not permissible. The following land comparables reflect differences in price between C-P, Office and Professional with lower development potential and C-1, Limited Commercial and C-2, General Commercial with higher development potential. These are not applicable comparables for the subject, but they do reflect an applicable analysis of the price differential between both zoning types.

ZONING PAIRED SALES					
Location	Sale Date	Size (Ac.)	Sale Price	\$/SF	Zoning
5585 Redwood Street	12/15/2022	1.57	\$1,075,000	\$15.72	C-P, Office and Professional
Warm Springs/Topaz Road	8/28/2024	3.46	\$2,000,000	\$13.27	C-P, Office and Professional
Grand Canyon/Peacy Way	3/24/2025	1.61	\$1,375,000	\$19.61	CG, Commercial General
Rancho/Red Coach	10/22/2024	1.18	\$950,000	\$18.48	C-1, Limited Commercial
7202 Blue Diamond Rd	1/22/2024	4.51	\$3,200,000	\$16.29	C-2, General Commercial

The data shows that sites with C-P, Office and Professional zoning have a sale or escrow price range of \$13.27 to \$15.72 per SF whereas the sites with CG, C-1 and C-2 zoning have a sale price range of \$16.29 to \$19.61 per SF. The land sales with C-P, or more restricted zoning, are 3.5% to 32.3% lower in price than land sales with greater commercial zoning. We recognize that these sales are not in the price range of premium Symphony Park, downtown or resort corridor comps; however, the comparison is reasonably applied to high-value parcels.

Based on this analysis, it is estimated that Parcel J, with use restrictions for medical office and a parking garage, would sell at a 20% discount from Parcel J/K as a mixed-use site. This results in a value of \$67 per SF (\$84 - \$17 [20%] = \$67).

Our calculations for each value scenario are illustrated in the following table:

LAND SALES COMPARISON APPROACH SUMMARY	
<b>Symphony Park Parcels J/K - 4.528 Acres</b>	
Adjusted Land Price per SF - High	\$90.98
Adjusted Land Price per SF - Low	\$77.14
Average Land Price per SF	\$83.03
Subject Land Area (SF)	197,257 SF
x Concluded Unit Value (\$/SF)	\$84.00
Subtotal	\$16,569,588
<b>Fair Market Value - Parcels J/K (Rd)</b>	<b>\$16,570,000</b>
<b>Symphony Park Parcel J - 3.11 Acres (Medical Office/Parking Uses Only)</b>	
Subject Land Area (SF)	135,472 SF
x Concluded Unit Value (\$/SF)	\$67.00
Subtotal	\$9,076,624
<b>Fair Market Value - Parcel J (Rd)</b>	<b>\$9,080,000</b>





## APPRAISER CERTIFICATION

We certify to the best of our knowledge and belief:

1. The statements of fact contained in this report are true and correct.
2. The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions are limited only by the reported assumptions and limiting conditions and are our personal, impartial and unbiased professional analyses, opinions, and conclusions.
3. We have no present or prospective interest in the property that is the subject of this report and have no personal interest with respect to the parties involved.
4. We have no bias with respect to the property that is the subject of this report or to the parties involved with this assignment.
5. Our engagement in this assignment was not contingent upon developing or reporting predetermined results.
6. Our compensation for completing this assignment is not contingent upon the development or reporting of a predetermined value or direction in value that favors the cause of the Client, the amount of the value opinion, the attainment of a stipulated result, or the occurrence of a subsequent event directly related to the intended use of this appraisal.
7. The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the Code of Professional Ethics and Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice of the Appraisal Institute.
8. Matthew Buxton, MAI, SRA made a personal inspection of the property that is the subject of this report.
9. No one provided significant real property appraisal assistance to the people signing this certification.
10. The appraisers have performed THREE other services, as an appraiser regarding the subject property within the three-year period immediately preceding the date of acceptance of this assignment.
11. This appraisal assignment was not based upon a requested minimum valuation, a specific valuation, or the approval of a loan.
12. The use of this report is subject to the requirements of the Appraisal Institute relating to review by its duly authorized representatives.
13. As of the date of this report, Matthew Buxton, MAI, SRA has completed the continuing education program of the Appraisal Institute.

Matthew Burt

Matthew Buxton, MAI, SRA  
Principal  
Southwest Property Consultants  
Certified General Real Estate Appraiser  
State of Nevada Certificate No. A.0007839-CG  
Expiration Date: June 30, 2026





## ASSUMPTIONS AND LIMITING CONDITIONS

1. Unless otherwise specifically noted in the body of the report, it is assumed that title to the property or properties appraised is clear and marketable and that there are no recorded or unrecorded matters or exceptions to title that would adversely affect marketability or value. Southwest Property Consultants is not aware of any title defects nor has it been advised of any unless such is specifically noted in the report. However, Southwest Property Consultants has not examined title and makes no representations relative to the condition thereof. Documents dealing with liens, encumbrances, easements, deed restrictions, clouds and other conditions that may affect the quality of title have not been reviewed. Insurance against financial loss resulting in claims that may arise out of defects in the subject's title should be sought from a qualified title company that issues or insures title to real property.
2. Unless otherwise specifically noted in the body of this report, it is assumed: that the existing improvements on the property or properties being appraised are structurally sound, seismically safe and code conforming; that all building systems (mechanical/electrical, HVAC, elevator, plumbing, etc.) are in good working order with no major deferred maintenance or repair required; that the roof and exterior are in good condition and free from intrusion by the elements; that the property or properties have been engineered in such a manner that the improvements, as currently constituted, conform to all applicable local, state, and federal building codes and ordinances. Southwest Property Consultants professionals are not engineers and are not competent to judge matters of an engineering nature. Southwest Property Consultants has not retained independent structural, mechanical, electrical, or civil engineers in connection with this appraisal and, therefore, makes no representations relative to the condition of improvements. Unless otherwise specifically noted in the body of the report: no problems were brought to the attention of Southwest Property Consultants by ownership or management; Southwest Property Consultants inspected less than 100% of the entire interior and exterior portions of the improvements; and Southwest Property Consultants was not furnished any engineering studies by the owners or by the party requesting this appraisal. If questions in these areas are critical to the decision process of the reader, the advice of competent engineering consultants should be obtained and relied upon. It is specifically assumed that any knowledgeable and prudent purchaser would, as a precondition to closing a sale, obtain a satisfactory engineering report relative to the structural integrity of the property and the integrity of building systems. Structural problems and/or building system problems may not be visually detectable. If engineering consultants retained should report negative factors of a material nature, or if such are later discovered, relative to the condition of improvements, such information could have a substantial negative impact on the conclusions reported in this appraisal. Accordingly, if negative findings are reported by engineering consultants, Southwest Property Consultants reserves the right to amend the appraisal conclusions reported herein.
3. Unless otherwise stated in this report, the existence of hazardous material, which may or may not be present on the property was not observed by the appraisers. Southwest Property Consultants has no knowledge of the existence of such materials on or in the property. Southwest Property Consultants, however, is not qualified to detect such substances. The presence of substances such as asbestos, urea formaldehyde foam insulation, contaminated groundwater or other potentially hazardous materials may affect the value of the property. The value estimate is predicated on the assumption that there is no such material on or in the property that would cause a loss in value. No responsibility is assumed for any such conditions, or for any expertise or engineering knowledge required to discover them. The Client is urged to retain an expert in this field, if desired.

Southwest Property Consultants has inspected, as thoroughly as possible by observation, the land; however, it was impossible to personally inspect conditions beneath the soil. Therefore, no representation is made as to these matters unless specifically considered in the appraisal.
4. All furnishings, equipment and business operations, except as specifically stated and typically considered as part of real property, have been disregarded with only real property being considered in the report unless otherwise stated. Any existing or proposed improvements, on or off-site, as well as any alterations or repairs considered, are assumed to be completed in a workmanlike manner according to standard practices based upon the information submitted to Southwest Property Consultants. This report may be subject to amendment upon re-inspection of the subject subsequent to repairs, modifications, alterations and completed new construction. Any estimate of Market Value is as of the date indicated; based upon the information, conditions and projected levels of operation.
5. It is assumed that all factual data furnished by the Client, property owner, owner's representative, or persons designated by the Client or owner to supply said data are accurate and correct unless otherwise specifically noted in the appraisal report. Unless otherwise specifically noted in the appraisal report, Southwest Property Consultants has no reason to believe that any of the data furnished contain any material error. Information and data referred to in this paragraph include, without being limited to, numerical street addresses, lot and block numbers, Assessor's Parcel Numbers, land dimensions, square footage area of the land, dimensions of the improvements, gross building areas, net rentable areas, usable areas, unit count, room count, rent schedules, income data, historical operating expenses, budgets, and related data. Any material error in any of the above data could have a substantial impact on the conclusions reported. Thus, Southwest Property Consultants reserves the right to amend conclusions reported if made aware of any such error. Accordingly, the Client should carefully review all assumptions, data, relevant calculations, and conclusions within 30 days after the date of delivery of this report and should immediately notify Southwest Property Consultants of any questions or errors.
6. The date of value to which any of the conclusions and opinions expressed in this report apply, is set forth in the Letter of Transmittal. Further, that the dollar amount of any value opinion herein rendered is based upon the purchasing power of the American Dollar on that date. This appraisal is based on market conditions existing as of the date of this appraisal. Under the terms of the engagement, we will have no obligation to revise this report to reflect events or conditions that occur subsequent to the date of the appraisal. However, Southwest Property Consultants will be available to discuss the necessity for revision resulting from changes in economic or market factors affecting the subject.
7. Southwest Property Consultants assumes no private deed restrictions, limiting the use of the subject in any way.
8. Unless otherwise noted in the body of the report, it is assumed that there are no mineral deposits or subsurface rights of value involved in this appraisal, whether they be gas, liquid, or solid. Nor are the rights associated with extraction or exploration of such elements considered unless otherwise stated in this appraisal report. Unless otherwise stated it is also assumed that there are no air or development rights of value that may be transferred.
9. Southwest Property Consultants is not aware of any contemplated public initiatives, governmental development controls, or rent controls that would significantly affect the value of the subject.









Property Consultants has no specific information relating to this issue, nor is Southwest Property Consultants qualified to make such an assessment, the effect of any possible non-compliance with the requirements of the ADA was not considered in estimating the value of the subject.

24. Client shall not indemnify Appraiser or hold Appraiser harmless unless and only to the extent that the Client misrepresents, distorts, or provides incomplete or inaccurate appraisal results to others, which acts of the Client proximately result in damage to Appraiser. The Client shall indemnify and hold Appraiser harmless from any claims, expenses, judgments or other items or costs arising as a result of the Client's failure or the failure of any of the Client's agents to provide a complete copy of the appraisal report to any third party. In the event of any litigation between the parties, the prevailing party to such litigation shall be entitled to recover from the other reasonable attorney fees and costs.
25. The report is for the sole use of the Client; however, Client may provide only complete, final copies of the appraisal report in its entirety (but not component parts) to third parties who shall review such reports in connection with loan underwriting or securitization efforts. Appraiser is not required to explain or testify as to appraisal results other than to respond to the Client for routine and customary questions. Please note that our consent to allow an appraisal report prepared by Southwest Property Consultants or portions of such report, to become part of or be referenced in any public offering, the granting of such consent will be at our sole discretion and, if given, will be on condition that we will be provided with an Indemnification Agreement and/or Non-Reliance letter, in a form and content satisfactory to us, by a party satisfactory to us. We do consent to your submission of the reports to rating agencies, loan participants or your auditors in its entirety (but not component parts) without the need to provide us with an Indemnification Agreement and/or Non-Reliance letter.
26. Provision of an Insurable Value by the appraiser does not change the intended use or user of the appraisal. The appraiser assumes no liability for the Insurable Value estimate provided and does not guarantee that any estimate or opinion will result in the subject being fully insured for any possible loss that may be sustained. The appraiser recommends that an insurance professional be consulted. The Insurable Value estimate may not be a reliable indication of the replacement or reproduction cost for any date other than the effective date of this appraisal due to changing costs of labor and materials and due to the changing building codes and governmental regulations and requirements





## DEFINITIONS

The following definitions are derived from The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal, Fifth Edition, published by the Appraisal Institute.

- Absorption Period: The actual or expected period required from the time a property, group of properties, or commodity is initially offered for lease, purchase, or use by its eventual users until all portions have been sold or stabilized occupancy has been achieved.
- Absorption Rate: The rate at which properties for sale or lease have been or are expected to be successfully marketed, sold, or leased in a given area over a duration of time.
- Ad Valorem Tax: A tax levied in proportion to the value of the thing(s) being taxed; generally refers only to property taxes, although technically the term is applicable to income taxes, ad valorem tariffs, special property taxes, etc. Exclusive of exemptions, use value assessment provisions, and the like, the property tax is an ad valorem tax. (IAAO)
- Assessed Value: The value of a property according to the tax rolls in ad valorem taxation; may be higher or lower than market value, or based on an assessment ratio that is a percentage of market value.
- Cash Equivalency: An analytical process in which the sale price of a transaction with nonmarket financing or financing with unusual conditions or incentives is converted into a price expressed in terms of cash.
- Contract Rent: The actual rental income specified in a lease.
- Disposition Value: The most probable price that a specified interest in real property should bring under all of the following conditions: 1) Consummation of a sale will occur within a future exposure time specified by the client; 2) The property is subjected to market conditions prevailing as of the date of valuation; 3) Both the buyer and seller are acting prudently and knowledgeably; 4) The seller is under compulsion to sell; 5) The buyer is typically motivated; 6) Both parties are acting in what they consider their best interests; 7) An adequate marketing effort will be made during the exposure time specified by the client; 8) Payment will be made in cash in U.S. dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and 9) The price represents the normal consideration for the property sold, unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale.
- Effective Rent: The rental rate net of financial concessions such as periods of no rent during the lease term and above- or below-market tenant improvements.
- Excess Land: Land that is not needed to serve or support the existing improvement. The highest and best use of the excess land may or may not be the same as the highest and best use of the improved parcel. Excess land may have the potential to be sold separately and is valued separately.
- Excess Rent: The amount by which contract rent exceeds market rent at the time of the appraisal; created by a lease favorable to the landlord (lessor) and may reflect unusual management, unknowledgeable parties, a lease execution in an earlier, stronger rental market, or an agreement of the parties. Due to the higher risk inherent in the receipt of excess rent, it may be calculated separately and capitalized at a higher rate in the income capitalization approach.
- Exposure Time: 1) The time a property remains on the market. 2) The estimated length of time the property interest being appraised would have been offered on the market prior to the hypothetical consummation of a sale at market value on the effective date of the appraisal; a retrospective estimate based on an analysis of past events assuming a competitive and open market.
- Extraordinary Assumption: An assumption, directly related to a specific assignment, which, if found to be false, could alter the appraiser's opinions or conclusions. Extraordinary assumptions presume as fact otherwise uncertain information about physical, legal, or economic characteristics of the subject property; or about conditions external to the property such as market conditions or trends; or about the integrity of data used in an analysis. (USPAP 2010-2011 ed.)
- Fee Simple Estate: Absolute ownership unencumbered by any other interest or estate, subject only to the limitations imposed by the governmental powers of taxation, eminent domain, police power, and escheat.





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- Value In Use: The value of a property assuming a specific use, which may or may not be the property's highest and best use on the effective date of appraisal. Value in use may or may not be equal to market value but is different conceptually.
- Value Indication: An opinion of value derived through application of the appraisal process



# STANDARD OFFER TO PERFORM APPRAISAL SERVICES

## 1. DEFINITIONS

- (a) *"Appraisal"* means a written opinion of the market value of a Property, prepared in accordance with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP) adopted by the State of Nevada as of the date of this Offer.
- (b) *"City"* means the City of Las Vegas.
- (c) *"Company"* means the Offeror contractually responsible for the performance of appraisal services described herein, upon acceptance of an Offer by the City.
- (d) *"Contract"* means the legal obligation to perform appraisal services under all the terms and conditions described in this Offer.
- (e) *"Deliverable"* means any report, software, hardware, data, documentation, or other tangible item that the Company is required to provide to the City under the terms of this Offer.
- (f) *"Offer"* means this document containing (i) miscellaneous terms and conditions, (ii) a description of the Property to be appraised, (iii) any special instructions regarding Deliverables, (iv) performance schedule, and (v) price(s), which when signed and submitted to the City, may be accepted by the City to form a Contract for performance of appraisal services.
- (g) *"Offeror"* means the individual or entity submitting an Offer.
- (h) *"Property"* means the real estate to be appraised, as specified in Paragraph 26, "Property Description", below.
- (i) *"Purchase Order"* means a written order for services, which if issued by the City, would serve as the method of accepting this Offer, thus forming a binding Contract.

## 2. RULES OF PRECEDENCE

In the event of a conflict between any resulting Purchase Order and this Offer, the terms and conditions of this Offer shall govern.

## 3. TAXES AND COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS

- (a) The City is exempt from paying Sales and Use Taxes under the provisions of Nevada Revised Statutes 372.325(4), and Federal Excise Tax, under Registry Number 88-87-0003k. The Company shall pay all taxes, levies, duties and assessments of every nature and kind, which may be applicable to work under any resulting Contract. The Company shall make any and all payroll deductions required by law. The Company agrees to indemnify and hold the City harmless from any liability on account of any and all such taxes, levies, duties, assessments and deductions.
- (b) The Company in the performance of the obligations of any resulting Contract shall comply with all applicable laws, rules and regulations of all governmental authorities having jurisdiction over the performance of the Contract including, but not limited to, the Federal Occupational Health and Safety Act, and all state and federal laws prohibiting and/or relating to discrimination by reason of race, sex, age, religion or national origin.

## 4. INVOICES

The Company shall submit an invoice to the City following delivery and acceptance of all Deliverables to the "Bill To:" address on the face of the Purchase Order. The invoice must: be dated, contain the Company name and address, identify the title of the Appraisal, and contain the Purchase Order number. **Invoices received without a valid Purchase Order number will be returned.** Upon reconciliation of all errors, corrections, credits, and disputes, payment to the Company will be made in full within thirty (30) calendar days, unless otherwise noted on the face of the Purchase Order.

## 5. DISPUTES

The parties shall attempt to amicably resolve disputes through escalating levels of management. All unresolved disputes may be settled by mediation in Nevada if agreed to by both parties; otherwise, litigation may be used. Notice of any dispute must be given in writing within thirty (30) days of the claim, dispute, or matter arising.

## 6. GOVERNING LAW/VENUE OF ACTION

Any resulting Contract shall be construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of Nevada. Any action at law or other judicial proceeding for the enforcement of any provision shall be instituted in the County of Clark, State of Nevada.



## **7. LEGAL NOTICE**

(a) Notices to the Company will be addressed to the place of business as designated at the bottom of this Offer, or such other place as may be designated in writing by the Company.

(b) Notices to the City shall be addressed to:

City of Las Vegas  
City Hall  
Purchasing & Contracts Manager  
495 South Main Street  
3<sup>rd</sup> Floor  
Las Vegas, NV 89101

(c) In the event of suspension or termination of the Contract, notices may also be given upon personal delivery to any person whose action or knowledge of such suspension or termination would be sufficient notice to the Successful Bidder.

## **8. INDEMNIFICATION**

Notwithstanding any of the insurance requirements set forth herein, the Company shall protect, indemnify, and hold the City, its officers, employees and agents, harmless from and against any and all third-party claims arising under any resulting Contract.

## **9. TERMINATION FOR CONVENIENCE**

The City shall have the right at any time to terminate further performance of any resulting Contract, in whole or in part, for any reason. Such termination shall be effected by written notice from the City to the Company, specifying the extent and effective date of the termination. The Company shall submit a written request for incurred costs for work performed through the date of termination, and shall provide any substantiating documentation requested by the City.

## **10. TERMINATION FOR DEFAULT**

(a) Upon failure to perform any resulting Contract under its terms, the City will provide written notice to the Company of the breach, and the Company will have a reasonable time (as stated in the City's written notice) in which to cure the breach. Failure to cure within the stated time will subject the Company to a default termination, with no liability to the City. The City will retain all rights to common law breach of contract remedies.

(b) The Company shall not be liable for any excess costs if the failure to perform the Contract arises from circumstances beyond the control and without the fault or negligence of the Company. These circumstances are limited to such causes as (1) acts of God or of the public enemy, (2) acts of governmental bodies, (3) fires, (4) floods, (5) epidemics, (6) quarantine restrictions, (7) strikes, (8) freight embargoes, (9) unusually severe weather. The time of performance of the Company's obligations under the Contract shall be extended by such period of enforced delay; provided, however, that such reasonably extended time period shall not exceed sixty (60) days. If the foregoing circumstances result in a delay greater than 60 days, the City may terminate the affected portion of the Contract pursuant to the terms of Paragraph 9, "Termination for Convenience".

(c) Either party may terminate the Contract, in whole or in part, if the other party becomes insolvent or bankrupt or makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or if a receiver or trustee in bankruptcy is appointed for the other party, or if any proceeding in bankruptcy, receivership, or liquidation is instituted against the other party and is not dismissed within 30 days following commencement thereof.

(d) The City retains the right to terminate for default immediately should the Company fail to maintain the required levels of insurance, fail to comply with applicable local, state, and Federal statutes governing performance of these services, or fail to comply with statutes involving health or safety.

## **11. INSURANCE**

The Company shall procure and maintain, at its own expense, the following insurance for all work performed under any resulting Contract (i) Workers' Compensation, (ii) General Liability with a minimum coverage of \$1,000,000 per occurrence, and (iii) Professional Liability (Errors and Omissions) with a minimum coverage of \$1,000,000 per occurrence. The Company shall provide verification of insurance coverage, when requested by the City.

## **12. QUALIFICATIONS OF APPRAISER**

The Appraisal shall be supervised and signed by an individual who is currently licensed by the State of Nevada as a Certified General Appraiser.

### **13. INDEPENDENT APPRAISALS**

In compliance with Chapter 268 of Nevada Revised Statutes, the City is ordering two independent appraisals of the Property. It is understood that each company preparing an appraisal of the Property may learn the identity of the other company during the course of appraisal preparation; however, the City requires that the appraisals be completely independent. Therefore, any communication between the companies regarding the Property and the appraisals of it is prohibited, without the express, prior written approval of the City. Violation of this requirement may be cause for termination in accordance with Paragraph 10, "Termination For Default".

### **14. CONFLICT OF INTEREST**

By submitting this Offer, the Offeror represents that neither it nor any of its affiliates (if any) has present or prospective financial or personal interest in the Property itself or in any of the parties involved. The Offeror further represents that its compensation is not contingent upon the reporting of a predetermined value or direction that favors the cause of the Property's owner or any potential buyer.

### **15. WARRANTY - SERVICES**

The Company warrants that the services shall be performed in full conformity with this Offer, with the professional skill and care that would be exercised by those who perform similar services in the commercial marketplace and in accordance with accepted industry practice and compliance with USPAP. In the event of a breach of this warranty and/or in the event of non-performance and/or failure of the Company to perform the services in accordance with this Offer, the Company shall, at no cost to the City, re-perform or perform the services so that the services conform to the warranty.

### **16. LICENSES/REGISTRATIONS**

During the entire performance period of any resulting Contract, the Company shall maintain all federal, state, and local licenses and registrations applicable to the work performed under the Contract, to include the State of Nevada Certified General Appraiser requirements.

### **17. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS**

All Deliverables produced under any resulting Contract, as well as all data, notes, and documentation collected on behalf of the City are exclusively the property of the City, except to the extent that the City's rights to the Company's working papers and notes may be limited by law.

### **18. NOTICE OF DELAY**

(a) Should the timely performance of any resulting Contract be jeopardized by the non-availability of City provided personnel or data, the Company shall immediately notify the City in writing of the facts and circumstances that are contributing to such delay. Upon receipt of this notification, the City will advise the Company in writing of the action which will be taken to remedy the situation.

(b) The Company shall advise the City in writing of an impending failure to meet the established performance schedule based on the Company's failure to perform. Notice shall be provided as soon as the Company is aware of the situation; however, such notice shall not relieve the Company from any existing obligations regarding performance or delivery.

### **19. ASSIGNMENT**

Neither party may assign their rights nor delegate their duties under any resulting Contract without the written consent of the other party. Such consent shall not be withheld unreasonably. Any assignment or delegation shall not relieve any party of its obligations under the Contract.

### **20. WAIVER**

Waiver of any of the terms of any resulting Contract shall not be valid unless it is in writing signed by each party. The failure of the City to enforce any of the provisions of the Contract, or to require performance of any of the provisions herein, shall not in any way be construed as a waiver of such provisions or to affect the validity of any part of the Contract, or to affect the right of the City to thereafter enforce each and every provision of the Contract. Waiver of any breach of the Contract shall not be held to be a waiver of any other or subsequent breach of the Contract.

### **21. INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR**

In the performance of services under any resulting Contract, the Company and any other person employed by it shall be deemed to be an independent Contractor and not an agent or employee of the City. The Company shall be liable for the actions of any person, organization or corporations with which it subcontracts to fulfill the Contract. The City shall hold the Company as the sole responsible party for the performance of the Contract. The Company shall maintain complete control over its employees and all of its subcontractors. Nothing contained in the Contract shall create a partnership, joint venture or agency. Neither party shall have the right to obligate or bind the other party in any manner to any third party.

## **22. SEVERABILITY**

In the event any provision of a resulting Contract is held to be invalid or unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall remain valid and binding.

## **23. PUBLIC RECORDS**

The City is a public agency as defined by state law. As such, it is subject to the Nevada Public Records Law (Chapter 239 of the Nevada Revised Statutes). All of the City's records are public records, which are subject to inspection and copying by any person (unless declared by law to be confidential). This Offer and any resulting Contract are deemed to be public records.

## **24. CONFIDENTIALITY – CITY INFORMATION**

All information, including but not limited to, oral statements, computer files, databases, and other material or data supplied to the Company is confidential and privileged. The Company shall not disclose this information, nor allow to be disclosed to any person or entity without the express prior written consent of the City. The Company shall have the right to use any such confidential information only for the purpose of providing the services under any resulting Contract, unless the express prior, written consent of the City is obtained. Upon request by the City, the Company shall promptly return to the City all confidential information supplied by the City, together with all copies and extracts, except as required by law. The obligations of confidentiality shall survive the termination of the Contract.

## **25. MARKETING RESTRICTIONS**

The Company may not publish or sell any information from or about any resulting Contract without the prior written consent of the City. This restriction does not apply to the use of the City's name in a general list of customers, so long as the list does not represent an express or implied endorsement of the Company or its services.

## **26. PROPERTY DESCRIPTION**

The Company shall provide an Appraisal of the following Property:

**Project Name: Civic Plaza**

## **27. DELIVERABLES**

The following special instructions apply to the preparation of Deliverables:  
City of Las Vegas

Attn: **Diane Rodriguez**  
**495 S. Main Street 6<sup>th</sup> Fl.**  
**Las Vegas, NV 89101**

## **28. PERFORMANCE SCHEDULE**

The Company shall complete the Appraisal in accordance with the following schedule: **Appraisal due by May 8, 2025**

**OFFER**

The undersigned hereby submits an Offer to provide the Appraisal services set forth above, under the terms and conditions stated, for a firm-fixed-price of [REDACTED] I understand that the City may accept this Offer through the issuance of a Purchase Order, thus forming a binding Contract. This Offer is valid for a period of sixty (60) days from the date set forth below. The conflict of interest disclosure required under NRS Chapter 268 is attached.

By Offeror:

Name: Matthew Buxton, MAI, SRA Signature: 

Title: Principal Date Signed: 5/6/2025

Address: 9205 W. Russell Road, Ste. 240, Las Vegas, NV 89148



**EXHIBIT B**  
**CONFLICT OF INTEREST DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**  
**Certified General Appraiser – NRS 268**

A Certified General Appraiser performing Real Estate Appraisals for the City of Las Vegas must provide a disclosure statement which includes, without limitation, all sources of income of the Appraiser that may constitute a conflict of interest and any relationship of the appraiser with the property owner or the owner of an adjacent property (collectively, "conflict of interest").

An Appraiser shall not perform a Real Estate Appraisal on any real property offered for sale or lease by the City of Las Vegas governing body if the Appraiser or a person related to the Appraiser within the first degree of consanguinity or affinity has an interest in the real property or an adjoining property (collectively, "conflict of interest").

**Description of Property:**

**Project Name:** Symphony Park Parcels J/K

The Appraiser certifies, under penalty of perjury, the following (check applicable statement):

  X   I have no conflict of interest regarding the property specifically described above.

       I have a potential conflict of interest regarding the property specifically described above.  
The specifics of that potential conflict are described in full below.

PRINTED OR TYPED NAME: Matthew Buxton, MAI, SRA

SIGNATURE: 

DATE OF SIGNATURE: 5/6/2025

Disclosure of potential conflict of interest is as follows (provide all details and identify any attached pages):



Type	<b>Standard Purchase Order</b>
Order	<b>505404</b>
Revision	<b>0</b>
Order Date	<b>08-MAY-2025</b>
Current Buyer	<b>Martinez, Blas</b>
Revision Date	

Supplier: **SOUTHWEST PROPERTY CONSULTANTS INC**  
**9205 W RUSSELL RD**  
**SUITE 240**  
**LAS VEGAS, NV 89148**  
**United States**

Ship To: **Business Operations**  
**City of Las Vegas**  
**495 S. Main St. 6th Floor**  
**Las Vegas, NV 89101**  
**United States**

Bill To: **Accounts Payable-City of Las Vegas**  
**Fax: (702) 382-6441**  
**495 S. Main St. 4th Floor**  
**Las Vegas, NV 89101**  
**United States**

Customer Account No.	Supplier No.	Payment Terms	Freight Terms	FOB	Transportation	Ship Via
	<b>85905</b>	<b>30 Net</b>	<b>Included in Cost</b>	<b>Las Vegas</b>		<b>Seller's Option</b>
Confirm To/Telephone				Requester/Deliver To		
<b>(702) 229-6593, drodriguez@lasvegasnevada.gov</b>				<b>Rodriguez, Diane</b>		

**Notes:** All dates referenced in this document are in GMT-8 America/Los\_Angeles

The City's standard terms and conditions apply to this Purchase Order. The terms and conditions are set forth in that document entitled as follows: "City of Las Vegas Standard Terms and Conditions-Purchase Order" (dated 7-11-2018), which can be found at: <https://files.lasvegasnevada.gov/purchasing/Purchase-Order-Terms-and-Conditions.pdf>. These terms and conditions are deemed to have been accepted by the supplier unless a written rejection is provided to the City as described in Paragraph 2 of the terms and conditions.

The City point of contact is Diana Rodriguez at (702) 229-6593 or drodriguez@lasvegasnevada.gov

Reference, "STANDARD OFFER TO PERFORM APPRAISAL SERVICES", Project: Civic Plaza.

Line	Part Number / Description	Delivery Date/Time	Quantity	Unit	Price (USD)	Tax	Amount (USD)
1	Appraisal for Parcels J/K	Needed: 09-MAY-2025 00:00:00	1	EACH			
Ship To: Use the ship-to address at the top of page 1							
						Total:	(USD)

Line	Part Number / Description	Delivery Date/Time	Quantity	Unit	Price (USD)	Tax	Amount (USD)

[illegible]



The MAPS and DATA are provided without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied.  
Date Created: 05/07/2025

### Property Information

**Parcel:** 13933610028  
**Owner Name(s):** CITY PARKWAY V INC  
**Site Address:** 505 ROBIN LEACH LN  
**Jurisdiction:** Las Vegas - 89106  
**Zoning Classification:** Planned Development (PD)  
**Planned Landuse:** Incorporated Clark County (INCORP)

### Misc Information

**Subdivision Name:** PARKWAY CENTER  
**Lot Block:** Lot:5 Block:  
**Sale Date:** Not Available  
**Sale Price:** Not Available  
**Recorded Doc Number:** 20040429 00001073  
**Flight Date:** 2025-01-29

**Construction Year:**  
**T-R-S:** 20-61-33  
**Census tract:** 301  
**Estimated Lot Size:** 4.82

### Elected Officials

**Commission:** D - William McCurdy, II (D)  
**US Senate:** Jacky Rosen, Catherine Cortez-Masto  
**State Senate:** 2 - Edgar Flores (D)  
**School District:** C - Tameka Henry  
**Board of Education:** 4 - Tim Hughes

**City Ward:** 5 - Shondra Summers-Armstrong  
**US Congress:** 4 - Steven Horsford (D)  
**State Assembly:** 11 - Cinthia Moore (D)  
**University Regent:** 1 - Carlos D. Fernandez  
**Minor Civil Division:** Las Vegas



## Briana Johnson, Assessor

[Assessor Map](#)[Aerial View](#)[Building Sketch](#)[Ownership History](#)[Neighborhood Sales](#)[New Search](#)

### GENERAL INFORMATION

#### PARCEL NO.

139-33-610-028

#### OWNER AND MAILING ADDRESS

CITY PARKWAY V INC  
C/O ECONOMIC & URBAN DEVELOPMENT ED  
495 S MAIN ST 6TH FLOOR  
LAS VEGAS  
NV 89101

#### LOCATION ADDRESS

505 ROBIN LEACH LN

#### CITY/UNINCORPORATED TOWN

LAS VEGAS

#### ASSESSOR DESCRIPTION

PARKWAY CENTER  
PLAT BOOK 53 PAGE 61  
PT LOT 5

#### RECORDED DOCUMENT NO.

\* 20040429:01073

#### RECORDED DATE

APR 29 2004

#### VESTING

NS

#### COMMENTS

\*Note: Only documents from September 15, 1999 through present are available for viewing.

### ASSESSMENT INFORMATION AND VALUE EXCLUDED FROM PARTIAL ABATEMENT

#### TAX DISTRICT

203

#### APPRAISAL YEAR

2024

#### FISCAL YEAR

2025-26

#### SUPPLEMENTAL IMPROVEMENT VALUE

0

#### INCREMENTAL LAND

0

#### INCREMENTAL IMPROVEMENTS

0

### REAL PROPERTY ASSESSED VALUE

#### FISCAL YEAR

2024-25

2025-26

#### LAND

2204570

2204570

#### IMPROVEMENTS

0

0
PERSONAL PROPERTY
0
0
EXEMPT
2204570
2204570
GROSS ASSESSED (SUBTOTAL)
2,204,570
2,204,570
TAXABLE LAND + IMP (SUBTOTAL)
6,298,771
6,298,771
COMMON ELEMENT ALLOCATION ASSESSED
0
0
TOTAL ASSESSED VALUE
2,204,570
2,204,570
TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE
6,298,771
6,298,771


[Click here for Treasurer Information regarding real property taxes.](#)

[Click here for Flood Control Information.](#)

ESTIMATED LOT SIZE AND APPRAISAL INFORMATION
ESTIMATED SIZE
4.82 ACRES
ORIGINAL CONST. YEAR
0
LAST SALE PRICE
MONTH/YEAR
<a href="#">SALE TYPE</a>
LAND USE
19.000 - VACANT - PUBLIC USE LANDS
DWELLING UNITS
0

PRIMARY RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURE
1ST FLOOR SQ. FT.
CASITA SQ. FT.
ADDN/CONV
2ND FLOOR SQ. FT.
CARPORT SQ. FT.
POOL
NO
3RD FLOOR SQ. FT.
STYLE
SPA
NO
UNFINISHED BASEMENT SQ. FT.
0
BEDROOMS
0

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION
FINISHED BASEMENT SQ. FT.
0
BATHROOMS
0
ROOF TYPE
BASEMENT GARAGE SQ. FT.
0
FIREPLACE
0
TOTAL GARAGE SQ. FT.
0

ASSESSOR MAP VIEWING GUIDELINES
MAP
<a href="#">139336</a>
<p>In order to view the Assessor map you must have Adobe Reader installed on your computer system.</p> <p>If you do not have the Reader it can be downloaded from the Adobe site by clicking the following button. Once you have downloaded and installed the Reader from the Adobe site, it is not necessary to perform the download a second time to access the maps.</p> 

Note: This record is for assessment use only. No liability is assumed as to the accuracy of the data delineated hereon.



Assessor

## Briana Johnson, Assessor

### PARCEL OWNERSHIP HISTORY

#### ASSESSOR DESCRIPTION

PARKWAY CENTER PLAT BOOK 53 PAGE 61 PT LOT 5

CURRENT PARCEL NO.	CURRENT OWNER	%	RECORD DOC NO.	RECORD DATE	VESTING	TAX DIST	EST SIZE	COMMENTS
139-33-610-028	CITY PARKWAY V INC		<a href="#">20040429:01073</a>	4/29/2004	NS	203	4.82 AC	

PARCEL NO.	PRIOR OWNER(S)	%	RECORD DOC NO.	RECORD DATE	VESTING	TAX DIST	EST SIZE	COMMENTS
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Click the following link to view the parcel genealogy

[Parcel Tree](#)

Note: Only documents from September 15, 1999 through present are available for viewing.

**NOTE:** THIS RECORD IS FOR ASSESSMENT USE ONLY. NO LIABILITY IS ASSUMED  
AS TO THE ACCURACY OF THE DATA DELINEATED HEREON.



# Treasurer

## J. Ken Diaz Clark County Treasurer

[Print](#)

### Property Account Inquiry - Summary Screen

[New Search](#)
[View Cart](#)

Parcel ID	139-33-610-028	Tax Year	2025	District	203	Rate	3.2782
-----------	----------------	----------	------	----------	-----	------	--------

Situs Address:	505 ROBIN LEACH LN LAS VEGAS
----------------	------------------------------

Legal Description:	ASSESSOR DESCRIPTION: PARKWAY CENTER PLAT BOOK 53 PAGE 61 PT LOT 5
--------------------	--

Status:	Property Characteristics		Property Values		Property Documents	
Active	Tax Cap Increase Pct.	8.0	Land	2204570	2004042901073	4/29/2004
Taxable	Tax Cap Limit Amount	56197.30	Total Assessed Value	2204570		
	Land Use	0-00 Vacant - Public Use Lands	Net Assessed Value	2204570		
	Exemption Percentage	100	Exemption Value New Construction	0		
	Cap Type	OTHER	New Construction - Supp Value	0		
	Acreage	4.8200	Tax % Exemption Value	2204570		
	Exemption Amount	72270.21				
	Exemption Type	60M: City Municipal Land & Pro				
	Abatement used for tax calc only	16072.91				

Role	Name	Address	Since	To
Owner	CITY PARKWAY V INC	C/O ECONOMIC & URBAN DEVELOPMENT ED 495 S MAIN ST 6TH FLOOR , LAS VEGAS, NV 89101 UNITED STATES	6/14/2019	Current

#### Summary

Item	Amount
Taxes as Assessed	\$72,270.21
Less Cap Reduction	\$0.00
Net Taxes	\$72,270.21

#### PAST AND CURRENT CHARGES DUE TODAY

Tax Year	Charge Category	Amount Due Today
THERE IS NO PAST OR CURRENT AMOUNT DUE as of 5/7/2025		\$0.00

#### NEXT INSTALLMENT AMOUNTS

Tax Year	Charge Category	Installment Amount Due
THERE IS NO NEXT INSTALLMENT AMOUNT DUE as of 5/7/2025		



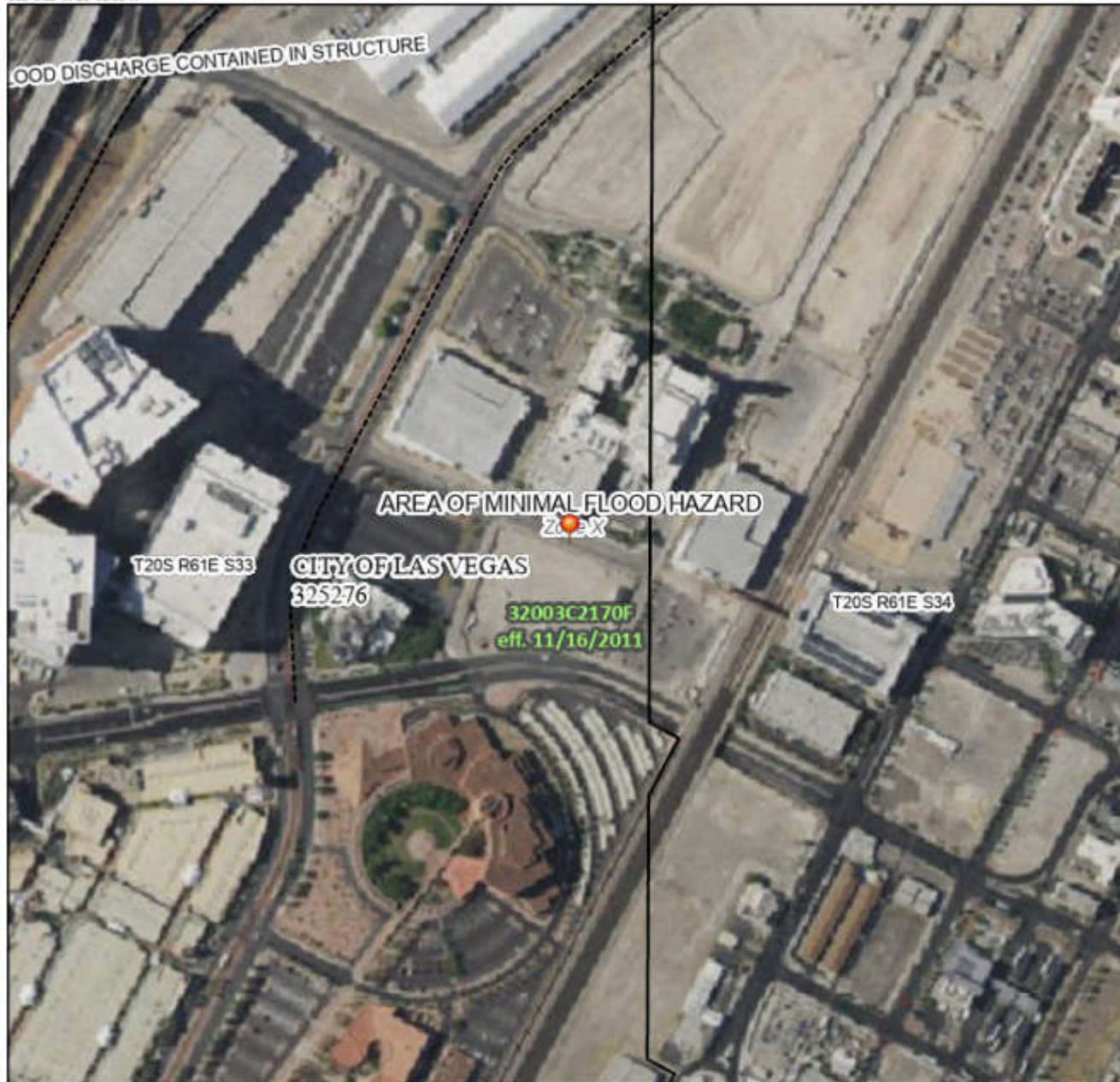
TOTAL AMOUNTS DUE FOR ENTIRE TAX YEAR		
Tax Year	Charge Category	Remaining Balance Due
THERE IS NO TOTAL AMOUNT DUE FOR THE ENTIRE TAX YEAR as of 5/7/2025		
PAYMENT HISTORY		
Last Payment Amount		\$0.00
Last Payment Date		
Fiscal Tax Year Payments		\$0.00
Prior Calendar Year Payments		\$0.00
Current Calendar Year Payments		\$0.00
Printable Page		
Click Here for Printable Page!		
New Search		View Cart

Make Payment

# National Flood Hazard Layer FIRMette



115°9'29"W 36°10'19"N



0 250 500 1,000 1,500 2,000 Feet

1:6,000

115°8'51"W 36°9'50"N

Basemap Imagery Source: USGS National Map 2023

## Legend

SEE FIS REPORT FOR DETAILED LEGEND AND INDEX MAP FOR FIRM PANEL LAYOUT

SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREAS		Without Base Flood Elevation (BFE) Zone A, V, A99
		With BFE or Depth Zone AE, AO, AH, VE, AW
		Regulatory Floodway
OTHER AREAS OF FLOOD HAZARD		0.2% Annual Chance Flood Hazard, Areas of 1% annual chance flood with average depth less than one foot or with drainage areas of less than one square mile Zone X
		Future Conditions 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard Zone X
		Area with Reduced Flood Risk due to Levee. See Notes. Zone X
		Area with Flood Risk due to Levee Zone D
OTHER AREAS		NO SCREEN Area of Minimal Flood Hazard Zone X
		Effective LOMRs
GENERAL STRUCTURES		Area of Undetermined Flood Hazard Zone D
		Channel, Culvert, or Storm Sewer
OTHER FEATURES		Levee, Dike, or Floodwall
		Cross Sections with 1% Annual Chance Water Surface Elevation
OTHER FEATURES		Coastal Transect
		Base Flood Elevation Line (BFE)
OTHER FEATURES		Limit of Study
		Jurisdiction Boundary
OTHER FEATURES		Coastal Transect Baseline
		Profile Baseline
OTHER FEATURES		Hydrographic Feature
		Digital Data Available
MAP PANELS		No Digital Data Available
		Unmapped



The pin displayed on the map is an approximate point selected by the user and does not represent an authoritative property location.

This map complies with FEMA's standards for the use of digital flood maps if it is not void as described below. The basemap shown complies with FEMA's basemap accuracy standards.

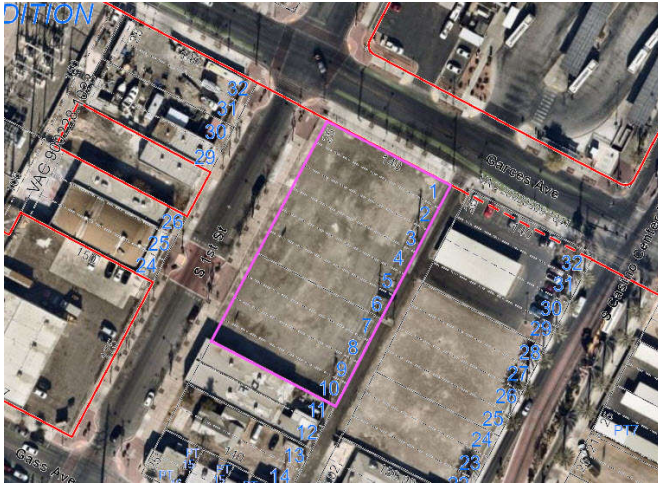
The flood hazard information is derived directly from the authoritative NFHL web services provided by FEMA. This map was exported on 5/7/2025 at 9:36 PM and does not reflect changes or amendments subsequent to this date and time. The NFHL and effective information may change or become superseded by new data over time.

This map image is void if the one or more of the following map elements do not appear: basemap imagery, flood zone labels, legend, scale bar, map creation date, community identifiers, FIRM panel number, and FIRM effective date. Map images for unmapped and unmodernized areas cannot be used for regulatory purposes.



## >>LAND SALE NO. 1

## 1st Street Land



### >> LOCATION DATA

Property Type:	Land
Property Name:	1st Street Land
Address:	701 S. 1st Street
City, State, Zip:	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
County:	Clark
Tax ID:	139-34-310-020 and 021
Market Area:	Las Vegas
Submarket:	Central
Traffic Count:	N/A

### >> VERIFICATION

Verified By:	Broker, CoStar, Public Records
Transacting Party:	Mark Anthony Rua w/ERA Brokers Consolidated (702) 992-7534

### >> COMMENTARY

This is the sale of 0.81 net acres of land located at 701 S. 1st Street in the downtown area of Las Vegas. The property sold on July 22, 2022 for \$3,150,000, or \$89.28 per SF. The property was used as gravel parking prior to the sale. It had completed off-sites and public utilities were to the site. The buyer was RTC of Southern Nevada. The site is zoned C-M, Commercial / Industrial in the heart of downtown where there are no height restrictions.

Comp ID No. 9100

### >> LAND DATA

*Land Area (Ac.):	0.81
Land Area (SF):	35,284
Shape	Rectangular
Primary Frontage:	1st Street
Topography:	Level
Grade:	At street grade
Land Cover:	Gravel Lot
Access:	Good
Corner Lot:	Corner
Flood Plain:	No
Zoning Code:	C-M, Commercial / Industrial
Permitted Uses:	Commercial and industrial uses
Utilities:	All to the site
Off Sites:	Completed Off-Sites

**\*The land area, price per square foot and price per acre are based on the usable area of the site.**

### >> SALE DATA

Transaction Type:	Fee Simple
Sale or List Price:	\$3,150,000
Sale Date:	07-22-2022
Price per Acre:	\$3,888,889
Price per SF:	\$89.28
Grantor:	Downtown Portfolio Inc.
Grantee:	RTC of Southern Nevada
Document No.	2022072201189
Financing Terms:	Typical
Days on Market:	168



## >>LAND SALE NO. 2

## 6th Street Land



### >> LAND DATA

*Land Area (Ac.):	0.24
Land Area (SF):	10,500
Shape	Rectangular
Primary Frontage:	6th Street
Topography:	Level
Grade:	At street grade
Land Cover:	Paved Parking Lot
Access:	Good
Corner Lot:	Mid-Block
Flood Plain:	No
Zoning Code:	C-2, General Commercial
Permitted Uses:	General Commercial
Utilities:	All to the site
Off Sites:	Completed Off-Sites

**\*The land area, price per square foot and price per acre are based on the usable area of the site.**

### >> LOCATION DATA

Property Type:	Land
Property Name:	6th Street Land
Address:	217 S. 6th Street
City, State, Zip:	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
County:	Clark
Tax ID:	139-34-611-038
Market Area:	Las Vegas
Submarket:	Downtown
Traffic Count:	N/A

### >> VERIFICATION

Verified By:	Broker, CoStar, Public Records
Transacting Party:	Joe Leavitt w/ Avison Young (702) 637-7577

### >> SALE DATA

Transaction Type:	Fee Simple
Sale or List Price:	\$1,000,000
Sale Date:	01-03-2024
Price per Acre:	\$4,148,517
Price per SF:	\$95.24
Grantor:	200 6th Street
Grantee:	Keltan LLC
Document No.	2024010300952
Financing Terms:	Typical
Days on Market:	176

### >> COMMENTARY

This is the sale of vacant land located at 217 S. 6th Street in the downtown are of Las Vegas. The property contains 0.24 acres, or 10,500 SF. It sold on January 3, 2024 for \$1,000,000, or \$95.24 per SF. The property was being used as a striped and paved parking lot. It is level, at street grade with public utilities. Off-sites are complete along 6th Street including paved frontage, curbs and sidewalks. The site is zoned C-2, General Commercial and is suitable for a variety of downtown uses.

Comp ID No. 10241



## >>LAND SALE NO. 3

## Paradise Road Vacant Land



### >> LAND DATA

*Land Area (Ac.):	1.81
Land Area (SF):	78,844
Shape	Irregular
Primary Frontage:	Paradise Road
Topography:	Level, at grade
Grade:	At street grade
Land Cover:	Paved Lot (Partially Improved)
Access:	Average
Corner Lot:	Mid-Block
Flood Plain:	No
Zoning Code:	CG, Commercial General
Permitted Uses:	Commercial Uses
Utilities:	All utilities are available to the site
Off Sites:	Completed Off-Sites

**\*The land area, price per square foot and price per acre are based on the usable area of the site.**

### >> LOCATION DATA

Property Type:	Land
Property Name:	Paradise Road Vacant Land
Address:	4744 Paradise Road
City, State, Zip:	Las Vegas, Nevada 89169
County:	Clark
Tax ID:	162-22-402-001
Market Area:	Las Vegas
Submarket:	East
Traffic Count:	41,000

### >> VERIFICATION

Verified By:	Broker, CoStar, Public Records
Transacting Party:	Chris Godino w/ Chris D Godino LLC (702) 899-5252

### >> SALE DATA

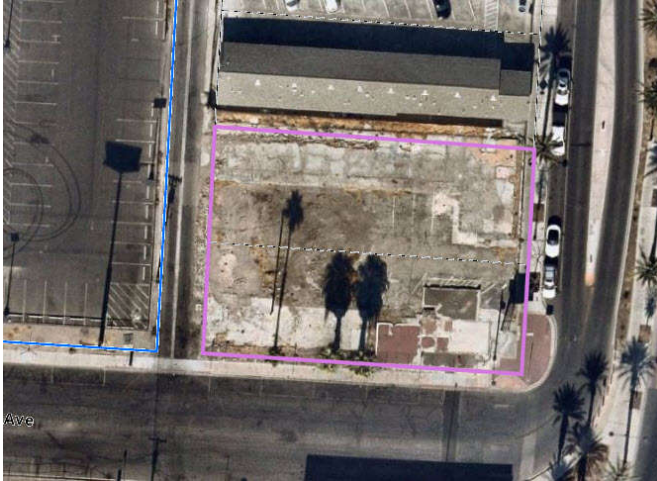
Transaction Type:	Fee Simple
Sale or List Price:	\$7,191,390
Sale Date:	01-03-2024
Price per Acre:	\$3,973,144
Price per SF:	\$91.21
Grantor:	Budget Rent A Car of Southern California
Grantee:	Object Dash LLC
Document No.	2024010301458
Financing Terms:	Assumed Typical
Days on Market:	247

### >> COMMENTARY

This is a sale of commercial land located at 4744 Paradise Road in the east area of Las Vegas. The site contains 1.81 acers, or 78,844 SF. It sold on January 3, 2024 for \$7,191,390, or \$91.21 per SF. The site is level, at street grade and is a paved lot with some older improvements that will be demolished. The site has completed off-sites and public utilities are available to the site. The site is zoned CG, Commercial General and is suitable for a variety of commercial uses. The prior owner was a rental car agency who utilized the site for car maintenance. The buyer is developing the site for an underground system for Boring Company that will provide transportation services to various locations on the Las Vegas Strip.

## >>LAND SALE NO. 4

## 3rd Street Land



### >> LAND DATA

*Land Area (Ac.):	0.32
Land Area (SF):	13,939
Shape	Rectangular
Primary Frontage:	3rd Street and Utah Avenue
Topography:	Level
Grade:	At street grade
Land Cover:	Previously Developed Lot
Access:	Good
Corner Lot:	Corner
Flood Plain:	No
Zoning Code:	C-2, General Commercial
Permitted Uses:	Commercial Uses
Utilities:	All to site
Off Sites:	Off-sites completed

**\*The land area, price per square foot and price per acre are based on the usable area of the site.**

### >> LOCATION DATA

Property Type:	Land
Property Name:	3rd Street Land
Address:	1424 S. 3rd Street
City, State, Zip:	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
County:	Clark
Tax ID:	162-03-210-065
Market Area:	Las Vegas
Submarket:	Central
Traffic Count:	35,500

### >> VERIFICATION

Verified By:	Broker, CoStar, Public Records
Transacting Party:	Jason Mattson w/ Orange Realty Group (702) 328-3222

### >> SALE DATA

Transaction Type:	Fee Simple
Sale or List Price:	\$1,450,000
Sale Date:	04-24-2024
Price per Acre:	\$4,531,250
Price per SF:	\$104.02
Grantor:	Chaturonk Ngamary Jr. and
Grantee:	Nonglak Sukavivatanachai
	Proview Series 37 LLC
Document No.	2024042401556
Financing Terms:	Assumed Typical
Days on Market:	317

### >> COMMENTARY

This is a sale of vacant commercial land located at 1424 S. 3rd Street in the downtown area of Las Vegas near Las Vegas Boulevard along the North Strip. The site contains 0.32 acres, or 13,939 SF. It sold on April 24, 2024 for \$1,450,000, or \$104.02 per SF. The site is level, at street grade and is previously developed lot. The site has completed off-sites and public utilities are available to the site. The site is zoned C-2, General Commercial and is suitable for a variety of commercial uses. The buyer's planned use was not reported.

Comp ID No. 10098

## >>LAND SALE NO. 5

## 6th Street Land



### >> LAND DATA

*Land Area (Ac.):	0.32
Land Area (SF):	14,000
Shape	Rectangular
Primary Frontage:	6th Street and Garces Avenue
Topography:	Level
Grade:	At street grade
Land Cover:	Graded Lot
Access:	Good
Corner Lot:	Corner
Flood Plain:	No
Zoning Code:	R-4, High Density Residential
Permitted Uses:	Residential Uses
Utilities:	All to site
Off Sites:	Off-sites Complete

**\*The land area, price per square foot and price per acre are based on the usable area of the site.**

### >> LOCATION DATA

Property Type:	Land
Property Name:	6th Street Land
Address:	707 S. 6th Street
City, State, Zip:	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
County:	Clark
Tax ID:	139-34-410-216
Market Area:	Las Vegas
Submarket:	Downtown
Traffic Count:	950

### >> VERIFICATION

Verified By:	Seller, CoStar, Public Records
Transacting Party:	Seller Travis Buchanan (310) 283-7353

### >> SALE DATA

Transaction Type:	Fee Simple
Sale or List Price:	\$800,000
Sale Date:	01-17-2025
Price per Acre:	\$2,489,110
Price per SF:	\$57.14
Grantor:	707 6th LLC
Grantee:	707 Holdings LLC
Document No.	2025011701802
Financing Terms:	Assumed Typical
Days on Market:	N/A

### >> COMMENTARY

This is a sale of vacant land located at 707 S. 6th Street in the downtown area of Las Vegas. The site contains 0.32 acres, or 14,000 SF. It sold on January 17, 2025 for \$800,000, or \$57.14 per SF. The site is level, at street grade. It is a graded lot. The site has completed off-sites including road frontage, curbs, gutters and side-walks. Public utilities are available to the site. The site is zoned R-4, High Density Residential and is suitable for a variety of high density residential uses including multi-family. The buyer's planned use was not reported.

Comp ID No. 10658

## >>LAND SALE NO. 6

## Las Vegas Boulevard Land



### >> LAND DATA

*Land Area (Ac.):	0.87
Land Area (SF):	37,897
Shape	Rectangular
Primary Frontage:	Las Vegas Boulevard
Topography:	Level
Grade:	At street grade
Land Cover:	Previously Developed Lot
Access:	Good
Corner Lot:	Mid-Block
Flood Plain:	No
Zoning Code:	C-2, General Commercial
Permitted Uses:	Commercial Uses
Utilities:	All to site
Off Sites:	Off-sites completed

**\*The land area, price per square foot and price per acre are based on the usable area of the site.**

### >> LOCATION DATA

Property Type:	Land
Property Name:	Las Vegas Boulevard Land
Address:	1431 S. Las Vegas Boulevard
City, State, Zip:	Las Vegas, Nevada 89104
County:	Clark
Tax ID:	162-03-202-004
Market Area:	Las Vegas
Submarket:	Central
Traffic Count:	35,500

### >> VERIFICATION

Verified By:	Broker, CoStar, Public Records
Transacting Party:	Ryan Hogge w/ General Realty Group (702) 592-4907

### >> SALE DATA

Transaction Type:	Fee Simple
Sale or List Price:	\$3,221,000
Sale Date:	02-26-2025
Price per Acre:	\$3,702,299
Price per SF:	\$84.99
Grantor:	Las Vegas Boulevard LLC
Grantee:	City of Las Vegas Redevelopment Agency
Document No.	202502261449
Financing Terms:	Assumed Typical
Days on Market:	217

### >> COMMENTARY

This is a sale of vacant commercial land located at 1431 S. Las Vegas Boulevard along the North Strip. The site contains 0.87 acres, or 37,897 SF. It sold on February 26, 2025 for \$3,221,000, or \$84.99 per SF. The site is level, at street grade and is previously developed lot. The site has completed off-sites and public utilities are available to the site. The property has an old, cracked concrete parking lot that will likely need to be removed and re-paved. The site is zoned C-2, General Commercial and is suitable for a variety of commercial uses. According to the listing agent, the buyer was a government entity and they received a grant for the future development of a live work center for artists.



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# APPRAISER CERTIFICATE

## STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY

NOT TRANSFERABLE

REAL ESTATE DIVISION

NOT TRANSFERABLE

This is to Certify That : MATTHEW D BUXTON

Certificate Number: A.0007839-CG

Is duly authorized to act as a CERTIFIED GENERAL APPRAISER from the issue date to the expiration date at the business address stated here in, unless the certificate is sooner revoked, cancelled, withdrawn, or invalidated.

Issue Date: June 27, 2024

Expire Date: June 30, 2026

In witness whereof, THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY, REAL ESTATE DIVISION, by virtue of the authority vested in Chapter 645C of the Nevada Revised Statutes, has caused this Certificate to be issued with its Seal printed thereon. This certificate must be conspicuously displayed in place of business.

FOR: MATTHEW D BUXTON  
669 TROWBRIDGE ST  
LAS VEGAS, NV 89178

REAL ESTATE DIVISION

SHARATH CHANDRA  
*Administrator*





## SOUTHWEST PROPERTY CONSULTANTS

**MATTHEW BUXTON, MAI, SRA / Principal of Southwest Property Consultants / 2012-Present**

ADDRESS: 9205 W Russell Road, Suite 240, Las Vegas, NV 89148

> ADDRESS: 1190 W. Moana Lane, Reno, NV 89509 >> PHONE: 702.217.1124 >> EMAIL: matt@swpconsultants.com

### >> REAL ESTATE VALUATION AND CONSULTATION

As Principal of Southwest Property Consultants my objective is to provide the highest quality reporting and expertise in real estate appraisal and advisory. The big idea is to combine quality and design, market resources and expert analysis. Clients want reports that are strong on analysis and short on fluff. I offer experience at both the local and national level demonstrating highly technical valuation and problem solving skills in a volatile real estate market.

### >> EXPERIENCE

#### **2011-2012 / Landauer Valuation & Advisory / Las Vegas, NV / Director/Senior Appraiser**

- > Supervised over the valuation of billions of dollars in real estate in one of the nation's leading valuation companies. I specialized in complex assignments for clients including high value capital market assets and portfolios across all property types.
- > Collaborated with Newmark Grubb Knight Frank brokers and property managers on complex market analysis and investor assignments.
- > Developed a high level of expertise in advanced valuation technology within customized appraisal templates including Argus Cash Flow DCF.

#### **2007-2011 / Lubawy & Associates / Las Vegas, NV / Associate Appraiser**

- > Participated in the valuation of a wide array of real estate assignments in one of the most distinguished, local, commercial firms in Las Vegas. Appraisals included proposed developments, professional offices, shopping centers, subdivisions, apartments, industrial centers, leasehold interests, etc.
- > Specialized in a variety of government assignments and condemnation cases including the valuation of right-of-ways, easements and publically owned assets.

#### **2003-2007 / Perkins Enterprises / Las Vegas, NV / Residential Appraiser**

- > Excelled as the top appraiser in a reputable residential office that placed its strongest emphasis on report quality and appraiser integrity.
- > Assignments included the valuation of condominiums, single-family residences, multi-family properties and land.
- > Specialized in the valuation of multi-million-dollar properties, custom homes and luxury condominium suites.

### >> EDUCATION

**Master's Degree in Hotel Administration, University of Nevada Las Vegas, 2004**

**Bachelor's Degree in Business Administration, Utah Valley University, 1997**

Appraisal Institute Classes include Business Practices and Ethics, Advanced Market Analysis and Highest and Best Use, Advanced Income Capitalization, Advanced Concepts and Case Studies, Report Writing and USPAP.